GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY **BE - SEMESTER-VI • EXAMINATION - WINTER • 2014**

Subject Code: 160105 Date: 03-12-2014 **Subject Name: Computational Fluid Dynamics II** Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:**

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 2.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- (a) Why transformation is needed? Obtain equations of first derivative with 07 **Q.1** respect to x, y & t to be transformed into derivatives with respect to ξ , η and
 - (b) Explain the development of upwind scheme. Explain the same for first order 07 wave equation. Also state the disadvantages of upwind scheme.
- (a) Explain the need of beam warming approach and apply the same on 07 Q.2 multidimensional problem.
 - Draw the flow chart for shear stress calculation for a supersonic viscous flow 07 **(b)** over a flat plate at zero incidences.

OR

- Briefly describe the flux splitting method. **(b)**
- (a) write a short note on high resolution schemes. 07 **Q.3**
 - (b) Explain flux splitting method in first order upwind scheme for linear 07 advection equation.

OR

- Q.3 a supersonic flow is expanded from the corner having the deflection angle of 07 (a) 10°. The upstream conditions are $M_1=2.2$, $P_1=2$ bar and $T_{01}=700$ K. Obtain the flow static and stagnation properties downstream the expansion wave and the mach angles that the Mach lines made with the upstream flow direction.
 - **(b)** Get the roots of one dimensional, unsteady inviscid flow using the methods 07 of Jacobians.
- **Q.4** Explain the main transformation and inverse transformation of partial 07 (a) differential equations. 07
 - (b) Explain the Godunov Approach for the shock tube problem.

OR

- Derive the flux terms for the 2-D, unsteady, viscous flow over the flat plate. 0.4 **(a)** 07
- Write the generic form for Euler's equation for a steady, two dimensional **Q.4 (b)** 07 expansion waves and transform each term of Euler's set in terms of flux terms F₁, F₂, F₃ & F₄
- Q.5 Explain the procedure to apply the shock capturing method in a subsonic, 07 (a) supersonic flow through the convergent divergent nozzle.
 - (b) Write a short note on Abbet's boundary conditions for the Prandtl Mayer 07 expansion waves.

OR

- Write a step wise procedure to apply the finite difference equation for the Q.5 07 (a) supersonic viscid flow over the flat plate.
 - (b) Write a short note on relaxation technique for low speed inviscid flow 07 ******

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