Seat No.:	Enrolment No
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Subject Code: 160901

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-VI • EXAMINATION - WINTER • 2014

Date: 26-11-2014

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	2.	Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	Explain Hopkinson's test for determination of efficiency of DC shunt	07
	(b)	machine. A 3 phase, 8 pole, 750 rpm, star connected alternator has 72 slots, on the armature. Each slot has 12 conductors and winding is shorted by 2 slots. Find the pitch factor and distribution factor for the winding and calculate the induced e.m.f. between the lines if the flux per pole is 0.06 webers.	07
Q.2	(a)	Why synchronous motor is not self starting? Explain the methods of starting of synchronous motor.	07
	(b)	List different methods for finding voltage regulation of an alternator and explain any one method.	07
	(b)	OR Explain Armature reaction and its effects at different power factor in Alternator.	07
Q.3	(a)	A 3 phase star connected 1000KVA, 11000V alternator has rated current of 52.5 A. The ac resistance of the winding per phase is 0.45 ohm. The test results	07
	(b)	are given below: O.C. Test: field current = 12.5 A, voltage between lines = 422 V S.C. Test: field current = 12.5A, line current = 52.5A Determine the full load voltage regulation of the alternator for (i) 0.8 p.f. lagging and (ii) 0.8 p.f. leading loads by synchronous impedance method. Explain the slip test for measurement of X_d and X_q of synchronous machines. OR	07
Q.3	(a)	Explain brake test for DC machine.	07
	(b)	Explain the two reaction theory of salient pole machine in detail with phasor diagram.	07
Q.4	(a)	State the conditions necessary for paralleling alternators. Explain one dark and two bright lamp method with necessary electrical circuit diagram.	07
	(b)	Derive the expression for the input and output power developed by synchronous motor. Also derive the maximum input and output power developed by synchronous motor.	07
0.4	(a)	OR Explain V and inverted V aversa of symphonous mater	07
Q.4	(a) (b)	Explain V and inverted V curve of synchronous motor. A 3.5 MVA, 3-phase synchronous generator rated at 6.6 KV has 32 poles. Its direct and quadrature axis synchronous reactance as measured by the slip test are 9.6 Ω and 6 Ω respectively. Neglecting armature resistance, determine the regulation and excitation emf needed to maintain 6.6 KV at the terminals when supplying a load of 2.5 MW at 0.8 p.f. lagging. What maximum power can generator supply at the rated terminal voltage, if the field becomes open circuited?	07
Q.5	(a) (b)	Explain 3 phase induction regulator. Write short note on Auto Synchronous motor.	07 07
		OR	07

Q.5	(a)	Explain the operation of d.c. servo motor	
	(b)	Explain construction, working & applications of switched reluctance motor	07
