GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-VI • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2014

Subject Code: 161405Date: 03-12-2014Subject Name: Milk and Milk Products TechnologyTotal Marks: 70Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pmTotal Marks: 70			
Instru	2. I	: Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a) (b)	Give the flow diagram for preparation of cheddar cheese and describe the steps 'cheddaring' and 'curing' in detail. What are special milks? Write the objectives and flow diagram for preparation of 'sterilized milk' and 'flavoured milk'.	07 07
Q.2	(a) (b)	Describe spray drying as a milk drying system with respect to its i) Principle ii) Advantages and disadvantages iii) Atomization Write short notes on i) Centrifugal cream separation method ii) Tests for milk quality evaluation OR	07 07
	(b)	Write short notes on i) Types of cream ii) Processed cheese	07
Q.3	(a) (b)	What are the objectives of neutralization of cream during butter making? Explain the procedure for correct neutralization of cream. State the PFA (legal) standards for i) Whole Milk Powder ii) Skim Milk Powder OR	07 07
Q.3	(a) (b)	Define butter. Discuss the following steps in butter preparation: i) Standardization of cream ii) Churning Discuss the common defects in butter with their causes and prevention.	07 07
Q.4	(a) (b)	Describe the role of constituents in ice-cream. Define khoa according to PFA rules. Discuss the physico-chemical changes occur in milk on conversion into khoa. OR	07 07
Q.4	(a) (b)	Briefly discuss the process of ice-cream preparation. Define Pasteurization of milk. Describe the different methods of milk pasteurization.	07 07
Q.5	(a) (b)	Explain the process of vanilla and chocolate flavour extraction from their beans. Describe the important physico-chemical properties of milk. OR	07 07
Q.5	(a)	Write short notes oni) Defects in ice-creamii) Types of frozen desserts	07
	(b)	Discuss the factors affecting composition of milk.	07
