

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**BE - SEMESTER-VI • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2014****Subject Code: 161704****Date: 05-12-2014****Subject Name: Analog and Digital Communication****Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm****Total Marks: 70****Instructions:**

- 1. Attempt all questions.**
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.**
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.**

- Q.1** (a) Derive equation for AM wave. Draw amplitude spectrum for $m=1$. Also draw the frequency spectrum of AM wave **07**
(b) Discuss the types, causes and effects of the various forms of the noise which may be created within a receiver or an amplifier. **07**
- Q.2** (a) Describe frequency modulation with the help of necessary wave form and derive the formula for the instantaneous value of an FM voltage. **07**
(b) Two resistors $10\text{ k}\Omega$ and $25\text{ k}\Omega$ are at room temperature for a bandwidth of 150 kHz . Calculate thermal noise for each resistor, if two resistors are in series and two resistors are in parallel. Assume room temperature = 290 K . **07**
- OR**
- (b) The antenna current of an AM transmitter is 8 A if only the carrier is sent, but it increases to 8.93 A if the carrier is modulated by a single sinusoidal wave. Determine the percentage modulation. Also find the antenna current if the percent of modulation changes to 0.8 . **07**
- Q.3** (a) Explain adaptive delta modulation. **07**
(b) Give comparison between amplitude modulation, frequency modulation and phase modulation. **07**
- OR**
- Q.3** (a) Explain the pre-emphasis & De-emphasis. **07**
(b) Explain ASK, FSK and PSK with waveforms **07**
- Q.4** (a) Write a note on cyclic redundancy check as a synchronous error detection method. **07**
(b) Describe quadrature phase shift key modulator. **07**
- OR**
- Q.4** (a) Explain the 8PSK Modulator. **07**
(b) Explain high-level data link Control protocol. **07**
- Q.5** (a) Discuss advantages and disadvantages of communication using optical fiber. **07**
(b) Explain the X.25 packet switch protocol **07**
- OR**
- Q.5** (a) Explain different network topologies in detail. **07**
(b) Mention about serial and encoded data formats with example. **07**
