Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

Subject Code: 170403

**Subject Name: Bioprocess Plant Design** 

## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-VII • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2014

Date: 04-12-2014

Time: 10:30 am - 01:00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. **Q.1** (a) Narrate the selection criteria of operating pressure and vapour - liquid 07 equilibrium. What are the different types of nozzles? **07 (b) Q.2** (a) Explain: Boiling point elevation and Durhing's rule. 07 **(b)** Discuss vacuum distillation with advantages and disadvantages from design 07 point of view only. OR Write the advantages and disadvantages of forward feed and backward feed 07 **(b)** effects of evaporation. A Reactor (ID = 980 mm) with hemispherical heat at the bottom. Inside working Q.3(a) 10 pressure is 100 kgf/cm<sup>2</sup> gauge and working temperature is 70°C. Reactor is covered with plain jacket such that 75% lengths of shell and bottom hemispherical head are covered with jacket. Cooling water is circulated inside the jacket by pumping with a centrifugal pump having a shut off discharge pressure 6 kgf/cm<sup>2</sup> (g). The hemispherical head is fabricated from SA 516 Grade 70 plate. Maximum allowable stress of this plate material at design temperature is 610 kgf/cm<sup>2</sup>. Modulus of Elasticity of plate material = 193 x 10<sup>3</sup> N/mm<sup>2</sup>, Poisson's ratio = 0.3, Density of plate material = 7830 kg/m<sup>3</sup>, Joint efficiency = 0.85, Corrosion allowance = 3 mm. Find: (1) Thickness of the head (2) Weight of this head. Explain the terms: (1) Design stress & factor of safety (2) Weld joint **(b)** 04 efficiency factor. OR **Q.3** Draw technical sketches of: [1] torispherical head [2] conical head and write its **07** (a) importance. Discuss the classification and types of the pumps for pharmaceuticals and **07 (b)** biotech industries with uses of each. **Q.4** Design a reactor for the following three options: 14 Reactor with plain jacket, Reactor with channel jacket and Reactor with half coil jacket. Data: Inside diameter of shell = 1050 mm, Inside diameter of jacket = 1110 mm, Shell length = 12 cm, Diameter of half coil = 6 cm, Width of channel jacket = 5.8 cm, Internal design pressure for shell = 4 kgf/cm<sup>2</sup>, Internal design pressure for jacket = 2kg/cm<sup>2</sup>,MOC for both shell and jacket is same. Max. allowable stress for MOC = 980 kgf/cm<sup>2</sup>, Modulus of elasticity, E, for  $MOC = 19x10^{5} \text{ kgf/cm}^{2}$ , Poisson's ratio,  $\mu = 0.3$ , J = 0.85, Corrosion allowance = 2 mm.

Q.4	(a)	Data for pressure vessel are given below:	10
		Capacity: 10000 L (cylindrical portion only)	
		Operating pressure = $10 \text{kgf/cm}^2$ .J = $0.85$	
		Torispherical heads are provided at both sides.	
		For torispherical head, $Rc = 10\%$ excess of I.D.	
		$R_1 = 10\%  \text{ Of } R_s$	
		Taking $L/D = 5$ , calculate and suggest the plate thickness of shell.	
		Also calculate the thickness of torispherical head and total weight of shell with	
		heads.	
	<b>(b)</b>	Write a note on: Cavitation of pumps	04
Q.5	(a)	Discuss the factors on which (NPSH) R depends.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Clarify on terms: velocity head, total suction head and total discharge head.	07
		OR	
Q.5	<b>(a)</b>	Discuss the piping designs and comment on stresses on pipelines.	<b>07</b>
	<b>(b)</b>	Write a note on cost estimation features relating economy of bioreactors and bioprocesses.	07

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