Total Marks: 70

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-VII • EXAMINATION - WINTER • 2014

Subject Code: 170503 Date: 04-12-2014 Subject Name: Plant Design and Project Engineering Time: 10:30 am - 01:00 pm Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- State and discuss the factors to be considered in selection of the location of a Q.1 07 (a) chemical process plant with special reference to soda-ash plant in Gujarat.
 - Enlist various methods for estimating capital investment and discuss any one 07 **(b)** method.
- Q.2 Discuss the method for evaluation of total product cost showing the individual 07 (a) components.
 - (b) State the advantages of standard equipment over special equipment. What are the 05+02different types of flow diagrams?

OR

- Illustrate briefly the principle of piping layout. State various pipe fittings and pipe 07 **(b)** supports, mentioning their special functions, if any.
- Explain 'sixth-tenth factor rule' and 'cost indices'. 0.3 04 + 03(a) A heat exchanger of area 10 m^2 costed Rs 50,000 in 2009. What is the estimated cost of a 15 m² heat exchanger in 2014? Assume that the cost index in 2009 was 270 and in 2014 it is 320. Equipment cost-vs-capacity exponent is 0.6.
 - (b) State and explain the factors affecting investment and production cost.

OR

- A proposed manufacturing plant requires an initial fixed capital investment of \$ Q.3 07 (a) 900,000 and \$ 100,000 of working capital. It is estimated that the annual income will be \$ 800,000 and the annual expenses including depreciation will be \$ 520,000 before income taxes. A minimum annual return of 15% before income tax is required before the investment would be worthwhile. Income taxes amount to 34 percent of all pre-tax profits. Determine the annual percent return on total investment before and after income taxes.
 - What is the difference between depreciation and amortization? State and briefly 02+05 **(b)** explain various methods of determining depreciation
- **Q.4** Define/Explain the following terms in context with plant design and project 07 **(a)** engineering (Any seven):
 - (i) capitalized cost (ii) compound interest (iii) payback period (iv) contingency (v) break even point (vi) equity (vii) battery limit (viii) critical path (ix) salvage value
 - State various methods of profitability evaluation and explain the principle of each 07 **(b)** method in brief.

OR

- The original value of a piece of equipment is \$22,000, completely installed and 07 **O.4** (a) ready for use. Its salvage value is estimated to be \$2000 at the end of a service life estimated to be 10 years. Determine the asset (or book) value of the equipment at the end of 5 years using straight line and textbook declining balance method.
 - (b) Discuss the practical factors in alternative investment and replacement studies.

07

07

- Q.5 (a) State and explain various factors for techno-economic feasibility survey of a 07 Chemical process plant.
 - (b) Define pilot plant. What are the importances of laboratory development of pilot 02+05 plant?

OR

- Q.5 (a) Write a note on PERT and CPM, mentioning their role in scheduling of projects. 07
 - (b) A project as been defined to contain the following list of activities, along with 07 their required times for completion:

Activity	Time	Immediate
	(days)	predecessor
А	1	
В	4	А
С	3	А
D	7	А
Е	6	В
F	2	C,D
G	7	E,F
F	9	D
Ι	4	G,H

Draw the network diagram, show early start and early finish time for each activity, and determine the critical path.
