Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE SEMESTER- VII EXAMINATION – WINTER 2014

Subject Code: 170902 Date: 02/12/2014 Subject Name: Electrical Machine Design- I Time: 10:30 AM TO 01:00 PM **Total Marks: 70** Instructions: 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 07 **Q.1** Define Field Form Factor. Explain Carter's Fringe Curve. **(a)** Explain how temperature rise affects the life of electrical machine ? Also explain 07 **(b)** Intermittent with starting duty cycle. Q.2 **(a)** Calculate approximate overall dimensions for a 500 KVA, 6600 / 440 V, 50Hz, 07 3-phase core type transformer. The following data may be assumed ; emf / turn= 10 V, max. flux density = 1.3 wb/m^2 , current density = 2.5 A/mm^2 , window space factor = 0.3, overall height = overall width, stacking factor=0.9, Use 3 stepped core. For core, width of largest stamping = 0.9 d and net iron area = 0.6 d, where d= dia. of circumscribing circle. Explain effect of change in frequency on losses, voltage & leakage impedance 07 **(b)** of transformer. OR List out diff. types of winding used in 3- phase transformer with its voltage rating. 07 **(b)** Also explain continuous disc type winding for 3- phase transformer. Explain various factors affecting selection of air gap length in dc machine. Q.3 07 (a) Calculate main dimensions of 50 KW, 4-pole, 600 rpm, dc shunt generator with 07 **(b)** full load terminal voltage 220 V. The max. gap flux density is 0.83 wb/m2 and the specific electric loading is 30,000. Assume that the full load armature voltage drop is 3 % of rated terminal voltage and field current is 1 % of rated full load current. Ratio of pole arc to pole pitch is 0.67& pole face is square. OR Q.3 (a) Explain diff. methods used to improve armature reaction effect in dc machine. 07 Explain guiding factors for choice of no of armature slots. Also show the slot 07 **(b)** view with insulations. Define Design Optimisation of Transformer. Derive necessary conditions for 07 **O.4** (a) maximum efficiency of transformer. The armature of 12 pole ,500KW, 550 V, generator has a simplex lap winding 07 **(b)** consisting of 2484 conductors. There are 621 commutator segments & ratio of pole arc to pole pitch is 0.7. (a) Calculate the demagnetizing & cross magnetizing mmf / pole at rated full load current if brushes are shifted through 3 segments from G.N.A. (b) Calculate no. of conductors that must be provided in each pole face if a compensating winding is used.

OR

Q.4 (a) Explain Commutation in dc machine. Explain how interpole improves it ?
(b) The following particulars refer to the shunt field coil for 440 V, 6 pole, dc
07 generator.

MMF / pole = 7000 A, depth of winding =50 mm, length of inner turn = 1.1 m, length of outer turn = 1.4 m, loss radiated from outer surface excluding ends =1400 W/m², space factor =0.62, resistivity = 0.02 ohm/ m &mm² calculate (1) dia of wire, (b) length of coil (3) no of turns (4) exciting current Assume a voltage drop of 20 % of terminal voltage across the field regulator.

- Q.5(a) Explain design aspects of C.T.07(b) Explain1.Bracing in tr. Winding2. Choice of current density in transformerOR
- Q.5 (a) Define Window Space Factor. Explain role of it to improve transformer 07 regulation .
 - (b) Explain diff. cooling methods used for oil immersed transformer 07
