Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-VII • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2014

Subject Code: 171001

Subject Name: Microwave Engineering

Time: 10:30 am - 01:00 pm

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Explain advantages of microwave and its applications. Draw neat diagram of 07 Microwave system.
 - (b) Explain reflection coefficient of transmission line and standing wave. Derive 07 expression for impedance and reflection coefficient at any point on the line.
- Q.2 (a) Sketch rectangular and circular waveguide. Compare their dominant mode. List 07 advantages and disadvantages.
 - (b) A transmission line has a characteristic impedance of $50 + j \ 0.01 \ \Omega$ and is terminated in a load impedance of $73 j \ 42.5 \ \Omega$. Calculate: (a) the reflection coefficient; (b) the standing-wave ratio.

OR

(b) An air-filled circular waveguide has a radius of 2 cm and is to carry energy at a frequency of 10 GHz. Find all the TE_{np} and TM_{np} modes for which energy transmission is possible.

Q.3	(a) (b)	Explain in detail applications of Magic Tee. Explain with diagram waveguide band, corners and twist with their applications.	07 07
	(0)	OR	07
Q.3	(a) (b)	Sketch different directional couplers. Define coupling factor, directivity. Explain in brief Microwave Circulators and Faraday – rotation isolator.	07 07
Q.4	(a)	Explain Working of reflex klystron. Compare it with cavity klystron.	07
	(b)	Draw different slow-wave structures. Explain working of Traveling-wave tube. OR	07
Q.4	(a)	List different types of Magnetron. Explain mechanism of oscillations of Magnetron Oscillator with diagram.	07
	(b)	Explain working principles of Tunnel Diodes with Energy-band Diagrams.	07
Q.5	(a) (b)	What is Gunn effect? Explain working of GaAs diode. Define receiver noise. Explain radar range equation in terms of receiver noise figure, bandwidth and other related parameters.	07 07
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	Draw block diagram of pulse radar and explain each block. List different types of display used.	07

(b) What do you mean by Doppler effect? Explain operation of MTI radar. 07

Total Marks: 70

Date: 25-11-2014