## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY **BE - SEMESTER-VII • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2014**

Subject Code: 172007

Subject Name: Modern Control System

Time: 10:30 am - 01:00 pm

**Instructions:** 

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 0.1 (a) Consider the unity feedback system with

$$G(s) = \frac{k}{s(s+20)(s+40)}$$

The system is operating at 20% overshoot.

Design a suitable compensator to decrease the Settling time by a factor of 2 without affecting the percentage overshoot.

Design a PI controller to drive the step response error to zero for the unity **(b)** 07 feedback system with

$$G(s) = \frac{k}{(s+3)(s+1)(s+10)}$$

The system is operating with a damping ratio of 0.5.

(a) For the unity feedback system with Q.2

$$G(s) = \frac{k}{s(s+5)(s+11)}$$

Design a lag-lead compensator to decrease the peak time by a factor of 2, decrease the percent overshoot by a factor of 2 and improve the steady state error by a factor of 30.

Consider the unity feedback system with **(b)** 

$$G(s) = \frac{k}{s(s+5)(s+20)}$$

The uncompensated system has about 55% overshoot and peak time of 0.5 second when Kv=10.

Use frequency response method to design a lead compensator to reduce the percentage overshoot to 10% while keeping the s. s. error and peak time same.

## OR

(b) Design a lag- compensator for the given system

$$G(s) = \frac{k(s+4)}{(s+2)(s+6)(s+8)}$$

Operating with a  $45^{\circ}$  and a static error constant of 100.

Q.3 **(a)** Use frequency response method to design a lag-lead compensator for a unity 07 feedback system where

$$G(s) = \frac{k(s+7)}{s(s+5)(s+15)}$$

Do the following: percent overshoot =15%, settling time=0.1 second and kv=1000.

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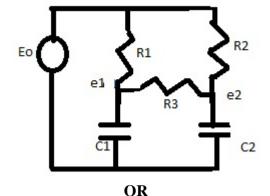
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Date: 29-11-2014

**Total Marks: 70** 

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Q.3 (a) Use the parallel decomposition and Obtain the state space equation for the 07 transfer function given below.

$$G(s) = \frac{s^2 + 6s + 8}{(s+3)(s^2 + 2s + 2)}$$

(b) Apply cascade decomposition method to obtain state space representation of the 07 transfer function given below:

G(s)=G(s) = 
$$\frac{s^2 + 6s + 8}{(s+3)(s^2 + 2s + 5)}$$
, G(s) =  $\frac{(s+3)}{(s+1)(s+2)}$ 

Q.4 (a) Obtain the time response of the system given below

$$\begin{bmatrix} \overset{\circ}{x1} \\ \overset{\circ}{x2} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -4 & -5 \end{bmatrix} x + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u$$
, given x(0)= $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}^T$  and u is unit step input.

(b) Consider a double-integrator plant described by the differential equation

$$\frac{d^2\theta}{dt^2} = u(t)$$

Develop a state equation and select  $\theta$  and  $\dot{\theta}$  as the state variable also check for the controllability.

OR

- **Q.4** (a) Find the z-transform of the following: 07  $1.f(t)=\sin wt \quad 2.f(t)=e^{-at}\cos wt$ 
  - (b) Discuss the stability analysis of sampled data control system with the principle of 07 mapping.
- **Q.5** (a) Find the inverse z-transform of the following term:

$$F(z) = \frac{0.632z}{z^2 - 1.368z + 0.368}$$

(b) Determine the stability of a sampled data control system having following 07 chara.polynomial

$$2z^4 + 8z^3 + 12z^2 + 5z + 1 = 0$$
**OR**

## Q.5 (a)Discuss the pole placement technique using the state feedback controller.07(b)A regulator system has the plant07

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 20.6 & 0 \end{bmatrix} x + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u,$$

Design a control law  $u=-k^*x$  so that closed loop system has eigenvalues at  $-1.8\pm j2.4$ .

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