Coot No.	Envolvent No
Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-III • EXAMINATION - WINTER • 2014

Subject Code: 2130405 Date: 18-12-2014 **Subject Name: Thermodynamics** Time: 02.30 pm - 05.00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. **Q.1** Explain PVT behavior of pure substances with PT diagram and PV diagram 14 in detail. Also, include phase rule and definition of gas, vapor and liquid in your description. Derive equation for constants "a" and "b" of Vander Waals equation of state **07 Q.2** (a) in terms of critical constants of substances. Define Entropy and irreversibility. Discuss their relationships. 07 **(b)** OR **07 (b)** Give various statement of the second law of thermodynamics. 0.3 (a) Define and discuss the First law of Thermodynamics in its various form. 07 What are its limitations? Write a note on virial equation of states for gases. **07 (b)** OR **07** What is cubic equation of state? State application of it. Also, mention some (a) cubic equation of state. Discuss the Carnot refrigerator. **(b)** 07 0.4 With neat sketch explain the Vapor compression cycle. **07** (a) **(b)** Explain system and surroundings. Also discuss the scope of thermodynamics. 07 OR **Q.4** Write a note on Standard heat of reaction, Standard heat of formation, **07** (a) Standard heat of combustion. What is steady flow process? Explain mass balance and energy balance **(b)** 07 in open system. **Q.5** Write four Maxwell's equation and drive the equation for enthalpy and entropy 07 (a) as functions of temperature and pressure. Define Hess law and using Hess's law, calculate the heat of formation **07 (b)** of methane gas from the following heat of combustion data

- $\begin{array}{lll} CH_{4(g)} + 2O_{2(g)} \rightarrow CO_{2(g)} + 2H_2O(l); & \Delta H \ 298 = -890.94 \ KJ \\ C_{(S)} + O_{2(g)} \rightarrow & CO_{2(g)}; & \Delta H \ 298 = -393.78 \ KJ \\ H_{2(g)} + \frac{1}{2}O_{2(g)} \rightarrow H_2O(l); & \Delta H \ 298 = -286.03 \ KJ \end{array}$ a) b)
- $\Delta H 298 = -286.03 \text{ KJ}$ c)

OR

- Q.5 Write a short note on Thermodynamic diagram and discuss in brief P-H **07** (a) diagram.
 - Describe Zeroth law and write its application. **(b)**

07
