| Seat No.:                             |       | Enrolment No  |           |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------------|-------|---|-----------|--|--|--|
|                                       |       | UJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY   | _         |  |  |  |
|                                       |       | EMESTER – IV (OLD Syllabus) • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 1  |           |  |  |  |
| Subject Code: 240005 Date: 05-06-2015 |       |   |           |  |  |  |
| _                                     |       | e: Pharmacology-I   |           |  |  |  |
| Time: 10 Instruction                  |       | am - 01:30 pm Total Marks: 8  | <b>30</b> |  |  |  |
|                                       |       | mpt any five questions.   |           |  |  |  |
| 2.                                    | Make  | Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.   |           |  |  |  |
| 3.                                    | rigui | res to the right indicate full marks.   |           |  |  |  |
| Q.1                                   | (a)   | Explain in detail various factors modifying drug action.  | 06        |  |  |  |
|                                       | (b)   | Describe the relative autonomic tone and effects of ganglionic  | 05        |  |  |  |
|                                       | (c)   | blockade on various organ functions.  Give mechanism of action and pharmacological actions of amide   | 05        |  |  |  |
|                                       | (0)   | linked local anaesthetic agents.  | 00        |  |  |  |
| 0.4                                   |       |   | 0.6       |  |  |  |
| Q.2                                   | (a)   | <ul><li>Differentiate between the following</li><li>i. Somatic and autonomic nervous system</li></ul>   | 06        |  |  |  |
|                                       |       | ii. N <sub>N</sub> and N <sub>M</sub> subtypes of nicotinic receptor  |           |  |  |  |
|                                       | (b)   | Write in short on the following   | 05        |  |  |  |
|                                       |       | i. Various factors governing choice of route of drug  |           |  |  |  |
|                                       |       | administration.  ii. Limitations of oral route of administration.   |           |  |  |  |
|                                       | (c)   | Describe various adrenergic responses mediated through alpha ( $\alpha$ )   | 05        |  |  |  |
|                                       | (-)   | receptors.  |           |  |  |  |
| Q.3                                   | (a)   | Describe in short on the following  | 06        |  |  |  |
| <b>Q.</b>                             | (u)   | i. Prostaglandins   | vv        |  |  |  |
|                                       |       | ii. Platelet activating factor  |           |  |  |  |
|                                       | (b)   | Write in short on combined effect of drugs, with suitable examples.   | 05        |  |  |  |
|                                       | (c)   | Explain in detail the concept of Apparent Volume of distribution and redistribution of drug distribution.                                       | 05        |  |  |  |
|                                       |       | redistribution of drug distribution.  |           |  |  |  |
| <b>Q.4</b>                            | (a)   | Explain the following terminologies with suitable examples:   | 06        |  |  |  |
|                                       |       | i. Drug dependence  |           |  |  |  |
|                                       |       | ii. Bioavailability<br>iii. Stimulation   |           |  |  |  |
|                                       |       | iv. Therapeutic window phenomenon   |           |  |  |  |
|                                       |       | v. Teratogenecity   |           |  |  |  |
|                                       | ,     | vi. Receptor regulation   | c =       |  |  |  |
|                                       | (b)   | Describe the mechanism of action and uses of Anticholinesterases  | 05<br>05  |  |  |  |
|                                       | (c)   | Describe the action-effect sequence of G-Protein coupled receptor in myocardial cells with special reference to muscarinc (M <sub>2</sub> ) and | 05        |  |  |  |
|                                       |       | Adrenergic ( $\beta$ ) receptor activation.   |           |  |  |  |

| Q. 5 | (a) | Explain about drug potency, efficacy, selectivity and risk-benefit ratio using Dose Response Curve.  | 06 |
|------|-----|--|----|
|      | (b) | Describe the role of microsomal enzyme inductions, its consequences and possible use in drug metabolism.   | 05 |
|      | (c) | Describe the pharmacological actions of second generation antihistaminics.   | 05 |
| Q.6  | (a) | Explain the kinetics of drug elimination.  | 06 |
|      | (b) | Explain the terminologies like agonist, antagonist, inverse agonist, partial agonist using receptor occupation theory and two state receptor models. | 05 |
|      | (c) | Write a short note on anorectic agents.  | 05 |
| Q.7  | (a) | Describe the methods and advantages of prolongation of drug action.  | 06 |
|      | (b) | Describe the pharmacological and physiological role of serotonin.  | 05 |
|      | (c) | <ul><li>Write in brief on the following</li><li>i. Comparative features of atropine and hyoscine,</li><li>ii. Atropine substitutes</li></ul>         | 05 |
|      |     |  |    |

\*\*\*\*\*\*