Seat No.:		Enrolment No			
		GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY			
~		B.PHARM- SEM-II-EXAMINATION – JUNE 2012			
•		de: 220001 Date: 12/06/2012			
•		ame: Applied Mathematics (Biostatistics)			
Time	: 10:3	30 am – 01:30 pm Total Marks: 80			
Instr	uctio	ns:			
		npt any five questions.			
		e suitable assumptions wherever necessary.			
		res to the right indicate full marks.	06		
Q.1	(a) (b)	Discuss various sampling techniques in detail. Suppose a population consists of five analytical laboratories A, B, C, D and E	05		
	(D)	analyzing a 3, 2, 6, 5 and 4 thousands units per month of drug formulations	03		
		respectively. Draw all possible samples of size two and find the sample mean			
		and standard error for every sample.			
	(c)	Write a note on variance ratio test with pharmaceutical applications.	05		
Q.2	(a)	Explain the terms related to testing of hypothesis:	06		
	/ b)	1. Level of significance 2. Degree of freedom 3. Critical region	05		
	(b)	Explain: regression. Write difference between regression and correlation. The table represents the percent purity of drug from different suppliers:	05 05		
	(0)	Supplier A 100 97 98 97 94 98	00		
		Supplier B 89 99 94 99 92 96			
		State whether the variation is significant or not in drug product by the supplier.			
		F value $(5, 5)$ at 5% level of significance = 5.050			
Q.3	(0)	Explain completion types of completion and methods of studying completion	06		
U. 3	(a) (b)	Explain correlation, types of correlation, and methods of studying correlation. Enumerate the various experimental designs in clinical trials and explain any one	05		
	(2)	in detail.			
	(c)	Discuss Null hypothesis, Alternate hypothesis with types of error in test of	05		
		hypothesis.			
O 4	(0)	The fellowing table shows the society (V) and accord (V) of 10 tablets. Find the	06		
Q.4	(a)	The following table shows the weights (X) and assay (Y) of 10 tablets. Find the lines of regression of Y on X and X on Y. Calculate correlation coefficient	06		
		between X and Y.			
		Weight 190 200 194 201 203 197 205 207 203 210			
		Assay 95 100 99 101 100 98 101 102 101 103			
	(b)	Explain: Wash out period and carry over effect.	05		
	(c)	Discuss: Wilcoxon signed rank test and The Krushal – Wallis Test.	05		
Q.5	(2)	The table shows data of results of drug content obtained from analytical method	06		
Q.J	(a)	A and method B.	00		
		Method A 55 66 46 77 57 59 70 57 52 36			
		Method B 90 117 94 124 105 115 125 97 97 78			
		Conclude there is a significant relationship between method A and method B.			
		$t_{tab}(9, 0.05) = 2.262$			
	(b)	Write a note on procedure for analysis of variance for two way classification.	05		
	(c)	Enlist various types of non- parametric test. Discuss advantages and disadvantages of non-parametric test.	05		
		uisauvainages of non-parametric test.			

Q. 6 (a) A known sample is analyzed using each three methods of analysis and following **06** results found:

Method A	Method B	Method C
100	100	101
102	99	100
99	101	101
104	98	102
101	98	100

Conclude about significant difference among methods of analysis at 5 % level of significance. $F_{tab}(2,12) = 3.88$

- (b) In a sample of 120 persons, 76 persons were administered with new drug for prevention of disease. Out of whom 24 persons were attacked by disease. Amongst those not administered the new drug 12 persons were not affected by disease. Using Chi square test find out whether the new drug is effective? Given for 1 degree of freedom χ2 at 0.05 level = 3.841
- (c) What is population and Sample? Discuss objectives of sampling. Explain **05** characteristics of good sample with merits and demerits of sample.
- Q.7 (a) The table shows data of score of six analysts before and after they were trained for sophisticated analytical instruments.

Sr. No	Score before	Score after
	training	training
1	12.2	13.0
2	11.3	13.4
3	14.7	16.0
4	11.4	13.6
5	11.5	14.0
6	12.7	13.8

Test whether there is change in score after training program. $t_{tab} (5, 0.05) = 2.571$

(b) The pH values of six buffer solutions measured with two models of pH meters, pH meter A and pH meter B. The table shows measured pH values.

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Buffer	pH using	pH using					
solution	pH meter A	pH meter B					
1	3.78	3.98					
2	4.01	4.12					
3	6.87	7.01					
4	7.41	7.34					
5	9.18	9.12					
6	10.01	10.2					
Mean	6.877	6.962					
Standard	2.5774	2.5399					
Deviation							

Using a 0.05 significance level, determine whether the two models of pH meters show different pH. t_{tab} (10, 0.05) = 2.228

(c) A random sample of 10 tablets of diclofenac drug from a batch gives drug content as given below:

48 36 43 38 43 33 47 46 43 53

Test the hypothesis that the population mean is 43 mg. t_{tab} (9, 0.05) = 2.262

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