Seat No.: \_\_\_\_\_

Enrolment No.\_\_\_\_\_

## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

B. Pharm-Semester-VII May-2012 Examination

## Subject code: 270004

Subject Name: Pharmaceutical Analysis III

Time: 02:30pm to 5:30pm

Date:28 -05-2012

## Instructions:

**Total Marks: 80** 

- 1. Attempt any five questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

(a)	Define Lambert-Beer Law. Discuss the construction and principle of double	06
(b) (c)	Discuss the wave Properties of Electromagnetic radiation. Calculate concentration in $\mu$ g/ml of drug (Mol.Wt-204.2) in 1m HCl, giving absorbance of 0.613 in 4 cm cell of $\lambda_{max}$ value of 277nm, the Molar absorptivity Value is 5432 at 277nm.	05 05
(a)	Define Phosphorescence. Discuss the factor influencing Fluorescence intensity.	06
(b)	The observed value of $\lambda_{max of}$ the following compound is 234nm. Explain.	05
(C)	Write down the Instrumentation and application of Fluorescence spectroscopy	05
(a)	What do you mean by Molecular vibration in IR. Discuss the factors influencing Vibrational frequencies.	06
(b)	Calculate stretching frequency of C-H in alkane by Hook's law. ( $k=5X10^5$ dynes/cm)	05
(C)	Give the difference between Dispersive IR and FTIR.	05
(a)	Explain the basic principle of atomic spectroscopy. Give the difference between the atomic absorption and atomic emission spectroscopy.	06
(D) (C)	Write down the Application of Atomic absorption Spectroscopy.	05 05
(a)	What is mass spectroscopy? Enlist the ionization techniques used in MS. Explain Chemical ionization technique in detail.	06
(b) (c)	Why isotope peaks are present in mass spectrum of a compound? write short notes on any two (i) Mc-Lafferty rearrangement (ii) Base Peak (iii) Metastable ion	05 05
(a)	What do you mean by chemical Shift? Describe the factors affecting the chemical Shift.	06
(b)	Discuss the Principle and instrumentation of NMR spectroscopy	05
	<ul> <li>(b)</li> <li>(c)</li> <li>(a)</li> <li>(a)</li> <li>(b)</li> <li>(c)</li> <li>(a)</li> <li>(c)</li> <li>(a)</li> <li>(c)</li> <li>(a)</li> <li>(c)</li> <li>(a)</li> <li>(c)</li> <li>(a)</li> <li>(c)</li> <li>(a)</li> <li>(c)</li> <li>(c)</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Beam spectrophotometer.</li> <li>(b) Discuss the wave Properties of Electromagnetic radiation.</li> <li>(c) Calculate concentration in μg/ml of drug (Mol.Wt-204.2) in 1m HCl, giving absorbance of 0.613 in 4 cm cell of λ<sub>max</sub> value of 277nm, the Molar absorptivity Value is 5432 at 277nm.</li> <li>(a) Define Phosphorescence. Discuss the factor influencing Fluorescence intensity.</li> <li>(b) The observed value of λ<sub>max of</sub> the following compound is 234nm. Explain.</li> <li>(c) Write down the Instrumentation and application of Fluorescence spectroscopy</li> <li>(a) What do you mean by Molecular vibration in IR. Discuss the factors influencing Vibrational frequencies.</li> <li>(b) Calculate stretching frequency of C-H in alkane by Hook's law. (k=5X10<sup>5</sup> dynes/cm)</li> <li>(c) Give the difference between Dispersive IR and FTIR.</li> <li>(a) Explain the basic principle of atomic spectroscopy. Give the difference between the atomic absorption and atomic emission spectroscopy.</li> <li>(b) Discuss about the interferences in AAS</li> <li>(c) Write down the Application of Atomic absorption Spectroscopy.</li> <li>(a) What is mass spectroscopy? Enlist the ionization techniques used in MS. Explain Chemical ionization technique in detail.</li> <li>(b) Why isotope peaks are present in mass spectrum of a compound?</li> <li>(c) write short notes on any two <ul> <li>(i) Mc-Lafferty rearrangement</li> <li>(iii) Base Peak</li> <li>(iii ) Metastable ion</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

(c) Why carbon-13 NMR spectra more difficult to record than H-NMR. Write **05** short Note on spin-spin coupling.

- **Q.7** Identify the following compounds on the basis of the spectral data presented here.show your reasoning for the conclusion arrived at.
  - (i) Molecular weight: 108 amu

 $\begin{array}{l} UV: \lambda_{max} \ \ 253 \ nm \\ IR: \ 3401_{(s)}, \ 3077_{(s)}, \ 2899_{(m)}, \ 1499_{(b)}, \ 1456_{(m)}, 690\text{-}710_{(s)} \ cm^{-1} \\ NMR: \ singlet \ \delta = 7.2(5H) \\ \ \ Singlet \ \delta = 4.5(2H) \\ \ \ \ Singlet \ \delta = 2.8(1H) \end{array}$ 

(ii) Molecular weight: 72 amu

 $\begin{array}{l} UV: \lambda_{max} \ \ 272 \ nm \\ IR: \ 2941-2857_{(m)}, \ 1716_{(s)}, \ 1460_{(m)} \ cm^{-1} \\ NMR: \ \ quartet \ \delta = 2.48(2H) \\ \ \ \ Singlet \ \delta = 2.22(3H) \\ \ \ \ triplet \ \delta = 1.07(3H) \end{array}$ 

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