## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY B. PHARM. - SEMESTER – VIII EXAMINATION – OCTOBER 2012** Subject code: 280001 Date: 25/10/2012 Subject Name: Dosage Form Design-II Time: 02.30pm - 05.30pm

## **Instructions:**

## **Total Marks: 80**

- 1. Attempt any five questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 What criteria are necessary for selection of a drug as candidate for 06 (a) formulations of controlled release form? Explain giving optimum ranges for the Bio-pharmaceutics and pharmacokinetics parameters of the drug. (b) What is the major objective of controlled drug delivery system? Give 05 advantages and disadvantages of such a system. Explain loading dose and maintenance dose used in controlled release 05 (c) formulation. Q.2 Discuss the formulation of floating drug delivery systems 06 (a) Explain formulation of different types of trans dermal drug delivery 05 (b) system. Write a note on colon targeted drug delivery system. 05 (c) Explain the method of residuals for the calculation of absorption rate Q.3 06 (a) constant form oral data. What are pharmacokinetic models? Explain in detail compartment (b) 05 models. Define and explain extraction ratio and discuss hepatic clearance in 05 (c) detail. Q.4 Enlist diffrent methods for determination of pharmockinetics 06 (a) parametrs from urinary excretion data and explain any one method in detail. Define clinical pharmacokinetics and explain dosage adjustment in (b) 05 patients with renal failure. Explain pharmacokinetic drug interactions giving suitable examples. 05 (c) Q.5 Discuss the formulation of parenteral emulsions and suspensions 06 (a) Write a note on implantable osmotic drug delivery system 05 (b) How are liposomes classified? Why are considered versatile carriers 05 (c) for parenteral drug delivery. Q. 6 Explain lag time, burst effect and reservoir systems with respect to 06 (a) control release formulations Explain Hixson and Crowell's cube root law of dissolution. 05 (b) Write a note on dissolution and diffusion controlled release system (c) 05 Q. 7 Explain how one can detect nonlinear pharmacokinetics? Explain (a) 06 Michaelis Menten equation for capacity limited process.
  - Explain Wagner nelson method in detail. 05 (b)
  - Write a note on formulation of trans mucosal drug delivery system 05 (c)

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