GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY B. Pharm. – SEMESTER – V • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2013

Subject Code: 250004Date: 04-12-2013Subject Name: Pharmaceutical Chemistry-VI (Medicinal Chemistry)Time: 10.30 am - 01.30 pmTotal Marks: 80

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt any five questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1	(a)	Enlist various physicochemical parameters. How partition coefficient and	06
		ionization affects biological activity of drug.	
	(b)	What is bioisosterism? Explain in detail with examples.	05
	(c)	Write a note on geometric & optical isomerism.	05
Q.2	(a)	What is asthma? Explain antiasthmatics in detail.	06
	(b)	Write a note on antitussive agents.	05
	(c)	Define expectorants and mucolytics. Explain expectorants in detail.	05
Q.3	(a)	Explain Skraup synthesis and Fischer-Indole synthesis with reaction mechanism.	06
	(b)	Comment on the following	05
		(i) Pyridine is less basic than aliphatic amines.	
		(ii) Electrophilic substitution reaction in indole occurs at 3 rd position	
	<i>.</i>	rather than 2 nd position.	
	(c)	Give the synthesis and reactions of thiophene and pyridazine.	05
Q.4	(a)	Enlist various histaminic receptors. Discuss neurochemistry of histamine.	06
	(b)	Discuss SAR of antihistamines.	05
	(c)	Give synthesis of chlorpheniramine and cyproheptadiene.	05
Q.5	(a)	What are eicosanoids? Discuss its chemistry and SAR.	06
	(b)	Write a note on eicosanoid biosynthesis.	05
	(c)	Explain eicosanoids approved for human clinical use.	05
Q. 6	(a)	Give any two preparations and reactions of imidazole and isoquinoline.	06
	(b)	What are diagnostic agents? Write a note on radiopharmaceuticals.	05
	(c)	Explain SAR of H ₂ -receptor antagonist.	05
Q.7	(a)	Write a note on antiemetics and laxatives.	06
	(b)	Explain proton pump inhibitors with its MOA.	05
	(c)	Give synthesis of ranitidine and omeprazole.	05