Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY B. Pharm. - SEMESTER - VII • EXAMINATION - WINTER 2013

Subject Code: 270004 Subject Name: Pharmaceutical Analysis-III Time: 10.30 am - 01.30 pm

Date: 03-12-2013

Total Marks: 80

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt any five questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- **Q.1** Explain: wave number, frequency, line spectra, band spectra, absorption 06 (a) spectra, emission spectra
 - Explain different types of electronic transition in spectroscopy. Predict the (b) 05 type of electronic transition in dimethyl amine, methanol.
 - (1) A standard 3.5×10^{-3} M solution of a compound was prepared and placed in (c) 05 a cell with 3 cm thickness. The percentage transmittance of the solution at 368 nm is 65.6. Determine specific absorbance of the compound (Mol wt.: 200). (2) Convert 5.4 μ m into wave number in cm⁻¹.
- **O.2** State Beer's law. What is deviation from Beer's law, enlist various types of 06 (a) deviation and explain any one in detail.
 - Define: auxochrome, bathochromic shift. Draw a neat labeled diagram of (b) 05 double beam UV -Visible spectrophotometer and also explain the function of each part of the instrument.
 - Explain analysis of binary mixtures of absorbing substances by simultaneous 05 (c) equation method.
- Q.3 Explain the effect of vibrational coupling, H-bonding and electronic effects on (a) **06** vibrational frequency in IR spectroscopy.
 - Explain the principle, working and advantages of FTIR. 05 (b)
 - Wrtie a brief note on sample handling in IR spectroscopy. (c) 05
- **Q.4** (a) What is chemical shift? Explain various factors that are responsible for 06 affecting the magnitude of chemical shift.
 - Explain spin spin coupling in detail. Predict the numbers of peaks in H-NMR (b) 05 for following: CH₃CHO, CH₃CH₂OH, CH₃CH₂CH₂Cl
 - Explain in brief theory and principle of NMR spectroscopy. 05 (c)
- Q.5 Define: quenching and heavy atom effect. Explain various structural factors 06 (a) that influence fluorescence intensity.
 - Explain the fundamental difference between absorption and fluorescence (b) 05 method? Derive an expression relating fluorescence intensity and concentration.
 - Differentiate: (1) fluorescence and phosphorescence 05 (c) (2) hard source and soft source

- 06 Q. 6 Describe the basic principle of Mass Spectrometry and draw a labeled diagram (a) of magnetic deflection mass spectrometer. What is the function of each part of instrument, and explain in brief double focusing analyzer. Explain in brief various fragmentation rules in MS. 05 (b) Explain: mass spectrum, base peak, metastable ion and write a brief note on (c) 05 Chemical ionization ionic source. Explain in brief various types of interferences in flame photometry and various Q. 7 (a) 06
 - correction methods applied for it.(b) Explain in detail flame and nebulizer burner system in flame photometry. 05
 - (b) Explain in detail flame and nebulizer burner system in flame photometry.
 (c) Explain the principle, instrumentation and applications of ICP-AES.
 05
