

- (b) Write a brief note on 'Settlement Geography'. **04**
- OR**
- (b) Write a note on Spatial Tradition of settlement geography. **04**
- Q.3** (a) Smaller settlements are more in numbers and located closer. And larger settlements are fewer and located at farther distances.- Explain using principles of Christaller's Central Place Theory. **05**
- (b) Draw a sketch and write a note on Multiple Nuclei Theory. **05**
- OR**
- Q.3** (a) Draw the pattern of central place framework as per marketing principle of Christaller's theory. Explain hierarchy of settlements and K=3 concept. **05**
- (b) Write a note on White's Model for 21st Century City. **05**
- Q.4** Write a brief note for ANY 2 of following.
- (a) Rank-size Rule **05**
- (b) Reilly's Law of Gravitation **05**
- (c) Vance's Urban-Realms Model **05**
- Q.5** (a) Write a note on 'Formal Region'. **05**
- (b) Write a note on 'Functional Region'. **05**
- OR**
- Q.5** (a) Write a note on 'Counterurbanization'. **05**
- (b) Discuss the issues/ challenges and opportunities posed by Rural-Urban Fringe development in Indian cities. **05**
