

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY****Diploma Engineering - SEMESTER-III • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2013****Subject Code: 330501****Date: 28-11-2013****Subject Name: Fluid Flow Operation****Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm****Total Marks: 70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
4. English version is considered to be Authentic.

- Q.1 (a) Define pressure and justify that the pressure turns out to be independent of orientation of any direction on which the pressure is assumed to act. 07
- (b) Derive the Bernoulli equation from general energy equation. 07
- Q.2 (a) Define Viscosity .write down the Newton's law of viscosity and difference between Newtonian and Non-newtonian fluid. 07
- (b) Write down short note on Prandtl theory for boundary layer. 07
- OR
- (b) Explain with neat sketches (i) U tube manometer (ii) Globe valve. 07
- Q.3 (a) Derive the Hagen-Poiseuilles equation and write down the significance of that. 07
- (b) Define: (i) Velocity head (ii) Friction factor (iii) Skin friction (iv) Form friction (v) Reynolds stress (vi) Kinematic viscosity (vii) Eddy viscosity 07
- OR
- Q.3 (a) Difference between Pipe and tube. 07
- (b) Short note on Fluidization. 07
- Q.4 (a) Derive the equation for Orifice meter for discharge. 07
- (b) Classify the fluid moving machineries. 07
- OR
- Q. 4 (a) Discuss the characteristic curves of Centrifugal pump. 07
- (b) Brief note on Conveying. 07
- Q.5 (a) Benzene is pumped at 40 ° C for reservoir at atmospheric pressure. Pump suction is 100 cm. above benzene level I feed tank. Head loss due to fluid in suction line is 40 gmf cm/cm. Specific gravity of benzene is 0.8 .Vapor pressure of benzene at 40 ° C is 300 gmf/cm<sup>2</sup>. Calculate available NPSH. 07
- (b) Explain the working principle and construction of Rotameter with neat sketches. 07
- OR
- Q.5 (a) Find out the types of flow for water passing at 200 ml/sec. through a pipe of 1.35 cm I.D. at 20 ° C 07
- (b) A venturimeter is installed in a 25 mm ID pipe. The pressure drop across upstream and downstream side and throat of venturimeter is 2 m of water. Calculate the volumetric flow rate in m<sup>3</sup>/s. 07
- (Data: throat Diameter = 15 mm, Density of water = 1000 kg /m<sup>3</sup> , C<sub>v</sub> = 0.98 )

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