Enrolment No._____

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY D.Ph. - SEMESTER-I • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2013

| Sul Tir | bject | Code: 410002Date: 13-05-2013Name: Pharmaceutical Chemistry - IDate: 13-05-20130.30 am - 01.30 pmTotal Marks: 80 | |
|------------|------------|---|----------|
| 1113 | 1. 2. | Attempt any five questions. | |
| Q.1 | (a) | Explain bronsted acid - base theory. Give the mechanism of buffer action. | 06 |
| | (b) (c) | Give the preparation, properties, assay principle and uses of boric acid. Discuss various buffer systems present in body. | 05 05 |
| Q.2 | (a) | Define limit test? Give the principle and procedure for the limit test for | 06 |
| | (b) (c) | sulphate. What is impurity? Describe the sources of impurities in pharmaceuticals. Give the principle of limit test of arsenic. | 05 05 |
| Q.3 | (a) | What is antacid? List the compounds of aluminium and magnesium used as an antacid. Give the method of preparation and uses of calcium carbonate. | 06 |
| | (b) (c) | What are anti-microbials? Give the mechanism of its action. Define the following terms: Achlorhydria Normality Saline cathartics Isotopes Laxatives | 05 05 |
| Q.4 | (a) | Classify the inorgtanic compounds used as topical agents with examples. Describe the varoius preparations of iodine. | 06 |
| | (b) | Give the principle involved in the assay of copper sulphate and chlorinated lime. | 05 |
| | (c) | Discuss the storage and labeling condition required for oxygen, carbon dioxide and nitrous oxide. | 05 |
| Q.5 | (a) | Write the method of preparation and assay principle of hydrogen peroxide and potassium permanganate. | 06 |
| | (b) | Write a short note on: i. Respiratory stimulant ii. Expectorant | 05 |
| | (c) | Describe the role of fluoride and phosphate in the dental hygiene. | 05 |

| Q. 6 | (a) | Define antidote. Give the mechanism of its action. Discuss the treatment of cyanide poisoning. | 06 |
|------|-----|---|----|
| | (b) | What is intra and extra cellular fluids? Write a note on oral rehydration | 05 |
| | (0) | salt. | 03 |
| | (c) | Define the following terms and give one example of it: i. Emetics ii. Astringents iii. Acidifiers iv. Pharmaceutical buffers v. Adsorbents | 05 |
| Q.7 | (a) | What is radioactivity? How it is measured? Give the applications of radioactivity in pharmacy. | 06 |
| | (b) | Explain quality control and significant errors. | 05 |
| | (c) | What are antioxidants? Discuss the mechanism of its action. | 05 |
