GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY D.Ph. - SEMESTER- I· EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2013

Subject Code: 410003 Date: 15-05-2013 Subject Name: Pharmacognosv Time: 10.30 am - 01.30 pm **Total Marks: 80 Instructions:** 1. Attempt any five questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. Q.1 Define Pharmacognosy. Write a note on history and scope of Pharmacognosy. 06 **(a)** What are Adulterants? Discuss different methods of evaluation of crude drugs. **(b)** 05 Write the difference between Pale catechu and Black catechu. 05 (c) Q.2 (a) Define Crude drugs. Explain chemical and therapeutic classification of crude 06 drugs with suitable examples, merits and demerits. **(b)** Write a note on Pharmaceutical aids. 05 Draw and describe morphology and microscopy of Datura leaf. 05 (c) Q.3 Write a note on following: A drug used in deficiency of vitamin C. 06 **(a)** General characters of Umbelliferous fruits. 05 **(b)** Adulteration of Clove bud. (c) 05 Q.4 **(a)** Write the difference between Ceylon cinnamon bark and Chinese cinnamon 06 bark Write a note on Perfumery and flavouring agents. 05 **(b)** Describe the following chemical tests and give name, botanical source, family (c) 05 and uses of crude drugs which give these tests positive. i) Combined umbelliferone test ii) Thalleioquin test Q.5 **(a)** Write source, family, macroscopic characters, chemical constituents and uses of 06 Rauwolfia. Write a note on Enzymes. 05 **(b)** Define Antirheumatics. Give the pharmacognostical account of any one drug 05 (c) used as antirheumatic. Discuss pharmacognosy of Senna leaf. Q. 6 **(a)** 06 Define Volatile oils. Write the difference between volatile oil and fixed oil. **(b)** 05 What are Surgical dressings? Classify surgical fibres. Differentiate silk and (c) 05 wool by their chemical tests. Define and classify Alkaloids. Write general chemical tests for their 0.7 **(a)** 06 identification in crude drugs. Write a note on antidiabetic drugs from natural sources. 05 **(b)** Write source, family, macroscopic characters, chemical constituents and uses of 05 (c) Garlic and Tobacco.
