GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY MCA Integrated - SEMESTER-III • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2017

Subject Code: 4430604 Subject Name: Database Management Systems Time:02:30 pm - 05:00 pm

Date: 12-05-2017

Total Marks: 70

Instru	ctions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- (a) 1. An object database is a database management system in which information 07 0.1 is represented in the form of
 - 2. Procedure of choosing a suitable query out of all queries is called
 - 3. Query can be represented in the ______ form of data structure.
 - 4. In database recovery, the point of synchronization between the database and the log file is called
 - 5. ______update technique does not require maintaining the old value in the update log.
 - 6. is a special file that automatically keeps track of all operations performed by the users.
 - 7. To perform a write operation ______lock is acquired on a data item.

01 (b) 1. What is the importance of using Materialized View?

- 2. What is the difference between demand-driven and producer-driven pipeline. 01 02
- 3. Which are the two methods used for duplicate elimination?
- 4. What are the measures to calculate cost of query evaluation? 03
- Q.2 (a) Explain Transaction. Draw Transaction State Diagram and explain it in detail. 07
 - (b) What is deadlock? Explain Deadlock detection, prevention and recovery from 07 deadlock with example.
 - OR
 - (b) What is equivalence rule? Discuss any six transformation rules for query 07 optimization.
- (a) Consider a SQL query as : select emp_name from employee e, department d Q.3 07 where e.salary < 6000 and d.dept name='Sales' (i) Draw various forms of query evaluation plan.

(ii) Draw an improved query tree

(b) Write the difference between recovery using Deferred update and Immediate 07 update.

OR

- 1. Describe the Shadow copy scheme for implementing Atomicity and 0.3 04 (a) Durability 2. Mention any 3 types of Database Failures and describe them. 03
 - (b) Explain Recoverable schedule and Cascadeless schedule by giving appropriate 07 examples.
- (a) What is concurrency? Give the reasons for allowing concurrency. Give 07 0.4

appropriate examples for explanation.

(b) Define Query Processing. Explain the steps involved in Query processing with 07 a neat diagram.

OR

Q.4 (a) Explain Phantom Phenomenon with example 07
(b) Explain how the Query processing is done in sorting. Describe using the 07
Q.5 (a) Explain different types of Database security issues. Explain Authorisation and Authentication.
(b) Write the advantages and disadvantages of Object Oriented Database 07
Management Systems. Give two main differences between OODM and E-R Model?

OR

- Q.5 (a) Explain in detail about the (a) Audit Trail (b) Firewalls 07
 - (b) What are the challenges of ORDBMS design? What are the main features of **07** ORDBMS?
