Seat No.:

07

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** MCA - SEMESTER-I • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2013

Subject Code: 2610003Date: 11-06-2013Subject Name: Discrete Mathematics for Computer Science (DMCS)Time: 10:30am to 13:00pmInstructions:

- **1.** Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- **3.** Figures to the right indicate full marks.

## Q.1 (a)

- i) Consider the statement, "If today is Monday, then I will go for a 04 walk". Write converse, inverse and contrapositive for the given statement.
- ii) Test whether the given arguments are logically valid or not.03 "If it rains, the prices of vegetables go up. The prices of vegetables go up. So it rains."
- (b) Using indirect proof technique, show that if  $a^2+3$  is odd, then a is 07 even.
- Q.2 (a) Determine join-irreducible elements, meet-irreducible elements, 07 atoms and antiatoms for the lattices shown in the Figure -1.
  - (b) Find all subalgebra of Boolean algebra  $\langle S_{30}, \Lambda, V, , 0, 1 \rangle$ . **07**
  - (b) Find the prime implicants and minimal sum of products for the 07 following:

i)  $\alpha (x,y,z) = xyz + xyz' + x'yz' + xy'z$ 

- ii)  $\beta(x,y,z) = x'y'z + x'yz + xy'z + xyz' + xyz$
- Q.3 (a) Let Z be set of all integers and R be relation on Z defined by for a,b 07 C Z, aRb, if  $b = a^r$  for some integer r, then  $\langle Z, R \rangle$  is a poset.
  - (b) State and prove absorption law for lattice  $\langle L, \leq \rangle$ .

## OR

- Q.3 (a) Draw Hasse Diagram for poset: ≺ S<sub>60</sub> , D >; where aDb means a divides b. Write cover of each elements of S<sub>60</sub> 07
  - (b) Let  $A = \{a, b\}$  then show that  $\langle P(A), \rangle$  is a lattice. 07
- Q.4 (a) Show that the set of cube roots of unity forms a group under 07 multiplication.
  - (b) Let (R, +) and  $(R^+, *)$  be two groups with addition and 07 multiplication respectively. Prove that the function  $f: R \to R^+$  defined by  $f(a) = e^x$ ; for all  $x \in R$  is an isomorphic from

R onto  $R^+$ .

OR

- Q.4 (a) Show that the set of all positive rational number forms an abelian 07 group under the composition defined by a \* b = ab/2.
- **Q.4** (b) Define: Cyclic Group. Find the generator of  $(Z_5^*, X_5)$ . 07
- Q.5 (a) Find in-degree and out-degree of each node from the following 07 adjacency matrix A and draw its diagraph.

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

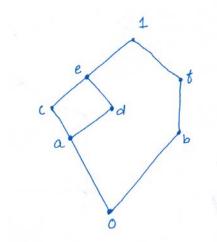
(b) Convert given forest into binary tree.
 Refer Figure – 2

## OR

07

Q.5 (a) Define with an example: Edge Simple and Node Simple 07 Verify that, are the following graphs are isomorphic? Refer Figure – 3
(b) Give all the leaf and branch nodes. 07 Give all the sub-tree with roots which are nodes at level 1. Refer Figure – 4

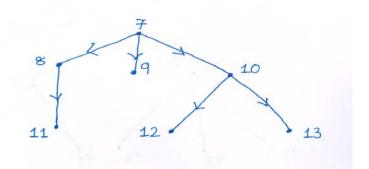
Figure – 1



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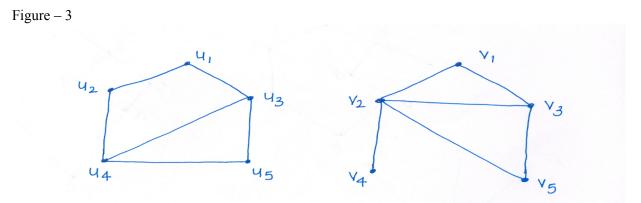
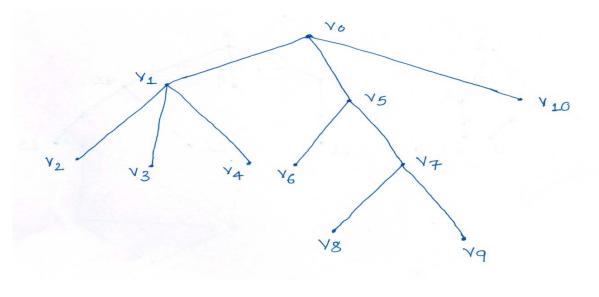


Figure – 4



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