## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** MCA - SEMESTER-IV • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014

Subject Code: 640009

## Date: 03-06-2014

Subject Name: Soft Computing Time: 10:30 am - 01:00 pm

## **Total Marks: 70**

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1	(a)	<ul><li>I. What is the necessity for activation function in neural network?</li><li>II. What is the difference between inhibitory and excitatory weighted connections?</li></ul>	02 02
	(b)	<ul><li>III. Explain bit-wise operators in GA.</li><li>I. Explain the structure of Mexican Hat Net.</li><li>II. What is continuous bidirectional associative memory?</li></ul>	03 04 03
Q.2	<b>(a)</b>	What are neurons? Give the difference between supervised and unsupervised	07
	(b)	<ul> <li>learning in artificial neural networks?</li> <li>Explain the following technologies related to Artificial Neural Networks.</li> <li>I. Weight</li> <li>II. Bias</li> <li>III. Threshold</li> </ul>	07
		OR	
	<b>(b)</b>	Write the error back propagation learning algorithm.	07
Q.3	(a) (b)	<ul><li>Which algorithms are developed for training of pattern association nets?</li><li>I. What are the advantages of working with Artificial Neural Network?</li><li>II. Compare feed-forward and feedback network.</li><li>OR</li></ul>	07 04 03
Q.3	<b>(a)</b>	-	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Write the steps involved in training algorithm of Kohonen self organizing features maps.	07
Q.4	<b>(a)</b>	Difference between fuzzy logic and crisp logic? How rules are defined in fuzzy rule base system.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Write fuzzy logic control system models. OR	07
Q.4	(a) (b)	Explain mutation & mutation rate. Explain Boltzmann selection in detail.	07 07
Q.5	(a) (b)	Describe a hybrid system that combines neural network and genetic algorithm. Explain crossover & crossover rate.	07 07
~ <b>-</b>		OR	
Q.5	(a) (b)	List the various application of fuzzy logic controller. Explain the architecture of a fuzzy logic controller.	07 07
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