Seat No.: Enrolment No. **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** M.C.A -III<sup>rd</sup> SEMESTER-EXAMINATION - MAY- 2012 Subject code: 630003 Date: 25/05/2012 Subject Name: Statistical Methods (SM) Time: 02:30 pm – 05:00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. Q.1 (a) Write true/false giving justification. 07 Sum of squares of deviations taken from mean is i. zero. ii. Correlation coefficient is a unitless measure. iii. If two events A and B are independent, conditional probability  $p(A|B) = p(A \cap B)$ . Two types of ogive curves intersect at mean. iv. Finite population correction factor can be ignored v when sampling fraction n/N is 0.5. For rightly skewed distribution, mean > median > vi. mode. Random variable 'occurrences of an event over a vii. period of time or space' follows exponential distribution. **(b)** Survey shows that 40% of the students are using 3G **03** i. mobile. In a random sample of 10 students, what is the probability that two students have 3G mobile? ii. Following data shows marks of 10 students in two 04 subjects SM and OS. Using coefficient of variation, determine the subject in which students have consistent performance. SM 15 20 18 30 25 12 22 24 20 10 OS 12 18 20 25 20 15 25 20 15 15 Q.2 (a) Write the necessary conditions for using t-distribution. 03 i. A sample of items selected from normal population is 04 ii. 10, 5, 7, 8, 20, 25, 15, 2 and 12. Compute point estimate and 95% interval estimate of population mean. **(b)** i. The results of a national survey of 3000 adults 03 showed that adults sleep for 6.9 hours a day on an average with a standard deviation 1.2 hours. Mention Chebyshev's theorem. Using it, find the percentage of adults who sleep between 4.5 and 9.3 hours per day.

ii. A psychologist determined that the number of **04** sessions required to obtain the trust of patient is either 1, 2 or 3. Let X be a random variable indicating the number of sessions required to gain patient's trust. For given probability function f(x) =

(x/6) where x=1, 2 or 3; compute expected value and variance of X.

|     |            |                          | OR  |    |
|-----|------------|--------------------------|---|----|
|     | <b>(b)</b> | i.                       | For two mutually events A and B having $P(A)=0.3$ and $P(B)=0.4$ , compute $P(AUB)$ and $P(A B)$ .  | 03 |
|     |            | ii.                      | Using data given in Q.1(b)(ii), compute correlation coefficient to determine relationship between SM and OS marks. Interpret your result.   | 04 |
| Q.3 | <b>(a)</b> | i.                       | Write central limit theorem.  | 03 |
|     |            | ii.                      | Company manufactures car tyres. Mean life of tyres<br>is 42000 km with a standard deviation of 3000 km.<br>Company changes the production process to improve<br>the quality. After this change, a test sample of 20 new<br>tyres has a mean life of 43500 km with same s.d. as<br>before. Do you think that the new car tyres are<br>significantly superior to the earlier one? | 04 |
|     | <b>(b)</b> | i.                       | Differentiate between cluster sampling and stratified sampling methods.   | 03 |
|     |            | ii.                      | Assume that admission test scores are normally distributed with mean 400 and $\sigma = 100$ marks. Find the probability of scores between 300 and 450.<br><b>OR</b>   | 04 |
| Q.3 | <b>(a)</b> | i.                       | Describe type-I and type-II error.  | 03 |
|     |            | ii.                      | It is claimed that 20% of Indian consumers used internet to buy gifts during Diwali festival. In a sample of 900 customers this year, it is found that 15% used internet to buy gifts during Diwali. Test the claim at $\alpha = 0.05$ .  | 04 |
|     | <b>(b)</b> | i.                       | Explain the terms: Standard error, Margin of error.   | 03 |
|     |            | ii.                      | A machine fills containers with a particular product.<br>Filled weights have a normal distribution with $\sigma = 0.6$ ounce. If only 2% of the containers hold less than 18 ounces, what is the population mean of weight.   | 04 |
| Q.4 | (a)        | two di<br>Assun<br>norma | ollowing data shows sales made by salespeople from<br>ifferent cities.<br>City A: 59,68,44,71,63,46,69,54,48<br>City B : 50,36,62,52,70,41<br>ning the populations sampled to be approximately<br>al having the same variance, test whether there is any<br>icant difference between the means of these samples.  | 07 |
|     | (b)        | Th<br>san<br>me          | <ul> <li>astomer arrivals at a bank are random and independent.</li> <li>be probability of an arrival in any one-minute period is</li> <li>me as that in any other one-minute period. Assuming</li> <li>ean arrival rate of five customers per minute, find the</li> <li>obability of</li> <li>Exactly three arrivals in one-minute period</li> </ul>                           | 03 |
|     |            |                          | • No arrivals in half-minute period   | 02 |

• Three minutes for next customer to arrive 02

- OR
- Q.4 (a) A company has recently created a new hair dryer A with 07 fewer parts than the current hair dryer B. 300 units of each type of hair dryer were tested. 50 units of type A and 75 units of type B failed in a performance test. Can you conclude that new hair dryer is more reliable?

(b) If the probability that a fluorescent light has a useful life of at least 500 hours is 0.85, find the probability that among 20 such lights

- At least 18 will have a useful life of at least 500
   03
   02
- Exactly 15 will have a useful life of at least 500 02 hours
- None will have a useful life of at least 500 hours
- Q.5 (a) Using the following data, test the hypothesis that the drug is no better than sugar pills for curing cold.

|             | HELPED | HARMED | NO EFFECT |
|-------------|--------|--------|-----------|
| DRUG        | 50     | 12     | 18        |
| SUGAR PILLS | 40     | 14     | 26        |

(b) Compute coefficient of determination = SSR/SST using the 07 following data of workers. Consider salary as independent variable. Interpret your result.

| Salary | 110 | 130 | 140 | 160 | 170 | 90 | 100 | 130 | 150 |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|
| Bonus  | 12  | 15  | 14  | 15  | 20  | 12 | 10  | 12  | 18  |
| OR     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |

Q.5 (a) A typist in a company commits the following number of 07 mistakes per page in typing 432 pages. Does this information verify that the mistakes are distributed according to Poisson law?

| No. of mistakes per page | 0  | 1  | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|--------------------------|----|----|---|---|---|---|
| No. of pages             | 22 | 14 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 0 |
|                          | 3  | 2  | 8 | 5 |   |   |

(b) Using the data given in Q.5(b) above, compute point 07 estimate and prediction interval for an individual value of bonus for salary=120.

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