## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** M.C.A -IV<sup>th</sup> SEMESTER-EXAMINATION – MAY- 2012

M.C.A -IV <sup>III</sup> SEMESTER–EXAMINATION – MAY- 2012			
Subject code: 640009 Date: 19/05/2012			
Subject Name: Soft Computing (SC)			
Time	Time: 10:30 am – 01:00 pm Total Marks		
Instructions:			
1. Attempt all questions.			
	2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.		
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.			
	0		
Q.1	<b>(a)</b>	(i) What are the advantages of working with artificial Neural Network?	07
		(ii) Compare feed-forward and feedback network	
	<b>(b)</b>	Which algorithms are developed for training of pattern association nets?	07
0.2	(a)	Write the stars involved in training algorithm of Kohonen self organizing	07
Q.2	(a)	Write the steps involved in training algorithm of Kohonen self organizing feature maps.	07
	(b)	What is the principle behind simulated annealing network? Which	07
	(0)	components are required for annealing algorithm?	07
		OR	
	<b>(b)</b>	Write the testing algorithm for Boltzmann Machine.	07
Q.3	(a)	(i) Explain unsupervised learning.	04
		(ii) Write the perceptron learning rule.	03
	<b>(b</b> )	Explain the architecture of a fuzzy logic controller.	07
0.0		OR	
Q.3	(a)	(i) What is the role of supplemental units in Adaptive Resonance	04
		theory 1 network? What difficulties are faced by computational units?	
		(ii) State the significance of Adaptive Resonance theory 2 network?	03
	(b)	List the various applications of fuzzy logic controller.	03 07
	(0)	List the various appreations of fuzzy togle controller.	07
Q.4	(a)	Explain the following technologies related to Artificial Neural Networks.	07
Ľ		(i) Weights	
		(ii) Bias	
		(iii) Threshold	
	<b>(b)</b>	(i) In which neural net, the training input and the target output vectors	04
		are different?	
		(ii) What is continuous bidirectional associative memory.	03
0.4	$\langle \rangle$	OR	07
Q.4	(a) (b)	Write the error back propagation learning algorithm.	07
	(b)	<ul><li>(i) Explain the structure of Mexican Hat Net.</li><li>(ii) What is the idea of competition in Fixed weight competitive nets?</li></ul>	04 03
		(ii) what is the idea of competition in Fixed weight competitive nets?	03
Q.5	(a)	Write the general genetic algorithm.	07
~~~	(b)	Explain in detail about the various operators involved in genetic algorithm.	07
	(-)	OR	
Q.5	<b>(a)</b>	What are the various types of crossover and mutation techniques?	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Write the applications of genetic algorithm.	07

\*\*\*\*