Seat No.: Enrolment No GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY				
MCA- V th SEMESTER-EXAMINATION –JUNE - 2012 Subject code: 650005 Date: 14/06/			/2012	
Subjection Times Instruction 1.	ubject Name: Parallel Programming (PP) ime: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm Total Mark nstructions: 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.			
		res to the right indicate full marks.		
Q.1	(a)	Write true/false. (i) In newly created child process, fork() returns -1. (ii) Efficiency with super-linear speedup is greater than one. (iii) Work load is balanced when block-scheduling is used.	03	
	(b)	List any four characteristics of good parallel program. Explain any one in detail.	04	
Q.2	(a)	(i) Write a function to create nproc processes identified as 1 to nproc.(ii) Discuss about shared memory UMA model.	03 04	
	(b)	 (i) What do you mean by L1 and L2 cache? Write main difference between Dual Core and Core Duo with respect to position of L2 cache. (ii) Write parallel code segment to find sum of elements of an array using self-scheduling mechanism. Do not write functions to create/destroy 	03	
		processes, allocate/use shared memory or semaphores. OR		
	(b)	(i) Explain shmget() in brief.(iii) Explain an allocation of n independent jobs to nproc processes using loop-splitting and block scheduling technique. Which technique is better? Why?	03 04	
Q.3	(a)	Define DEF and USE sets with respect to data dependency. List various types of scalar data dependency. Explain any two giving examples with the use of DEF and USE.	07	
	(b)	Write a parallel program segment to compute histogram of vowels used in a string using threads.	07	
Q.3	(a)	OR Define forward dependency. Give example. Discuss the ways to get rid of	07	
Q.	(b)	the problem due to this dependency. Discuss about parallel prefix sum of array elements with example.	07	
Q.4	(a)	Define backward dependency. Give two examples. Transform given examples to remove the problem due to this dependency.	07	
	(b)	Discuss POSIX functions related to mutex variable.	07	
Q.4	(a)	OR Define contention. Discuss about its problem and solution related to	07	
· ·	(b)	parallel programming. Explain function pthread_create() with its parameters in detail. Give example.		

- **Q.5** (a) Write a short note on granularity.
 - (b) Write full form of MPI. Explain the use of functions MPI_Init(), 07 MPI_Comm_size() and MPI_Comm_rank().

OR

- Q.5 (a) Write full form of CTA, a parallel computer model. Draw its architecture 07 and write its properties.
 - **(b)** What do you mean by PVM? Draw block diagram to explain PVM **07** architecture. Discuss the role of pvmd.

07