GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY MCA – SEMESTER-II– • EXAMINATION – WINTER - 2016

v		ode: 2620003 Name: Database Management System	Date: 07/01/ 2017				
		Name: Database Management System 30 am - 05:00 pm	Total Marks: 70				
Insti	ruct	ions:					
	1.	Attempt all questions.					
		Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.					
Q.1	(a)	Define the following terms:	14				
		1) Physical data independence					
		2) Domain					
		3) Super key					
		4) Candidate key					
		5) Alternate key					
		6) Transaction log					
		7) Checkpoint					
		8) Multi-valued attribute					
		9) Functional dependency					
		10) Weak entity set					
		11) Closure set of functional dependency					
		12) Degree of relationship					
		13) Relational algebra					
		14) Canonical cover					

Q.2	(a)	Draw	an	ER	diagram	that	captures	following	information	and	map	it	to	07
		relatio	onal	l mo	del:									

A company database needs to store information about employees (identified by eno, with salary and phone as attributes), departments (identified by dno, with dname and budget as attributes), and children of employees (with name and age as attributes). Employees work in departments; each department is managed by an employee; a child must be identified uniquely by name when the parent (who is an employee; assume that only one parent works for the company) is known. We are not

interested in information about a child once the parent leaves the company.

(b) Explain various levels of data abstraction for DBMS. 07

OR

- (b) Explain the components and data structures of storage manager module. 07
- Q.3 (a) Why are the Extended E-R features needed? Summarize the EER features. 07
 - (b) Explain the basic set-theoretic operations of relational algebra with notation 07 and example.

OR

Q.3 (a) Write Armstrong's axioms and derive additional union and pseudo-transitivity 07 rule from it.

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(b) (1) Consider the following database schema: 04 CUSTOMER (CNO, CNAME, GENDER, CITY, PHONE) ITEM (INO, INAME, COLOR, WEIGHT, PRICE) ORDER (OID, CNO, INO, ODATE, QTY) Give relational algebra expressions for each of the following query. 1) Display the customer name & phone whose city is "Surat". 2) Display iname and price of all items whose color is 'green' and weight is more than 10. 3) Display oid, odate, cname, iname of all orders. 4) Find all item numbers ordered by customer 'Jeet'. (2) The shadow-copy recovery technique is efficient for large database. State 03True or False. Justify your answer. **Q.4** (a) Discuss anomalies for bad database design giving proper example. 07 What are the types of failures than can take place to the database? Explain. 07 **(b)** OR **Q.4** Define normalization. Explain 3NF with proper example. 07 (a) **Q.4 (b)** Discuss the advantages and problems of concurrent execution of transactions. 07 **Q.5** Compare immediate and deferred modification approach of log based recovery 07 (a) schemes. **(b)** Explain two-phase locking protocol. List its advantages over simple lock base 07 protocol. OR Q.5 (a) What is difference between serial schedule and serializable schedule? Explain 07 conflict serializability. (b) Explain the concept of transaction and discuss the typical states of transaction 07 by giving an example.
