GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

MCA - SEMESTER-II • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2013

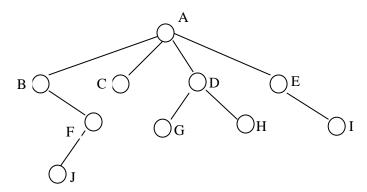
Subject Code: 620001 Date: 24-12-2013

Subject Name: Data Structures

Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Answer the following
 - Briefly explain Pseudo Code conventions?
 Which data structure is used for evaluating an arithmetic expression written in Pre-fix notation?
 - 3. Derive equation for running time of insertion sort.Discuss best-case and worst-case.03
 - **(b)** Attempt the following
 - 1. Explain the term 'Analysis of Algorithm'? 03
 - 2. What is the difference between Static memory allocation and dynamic memory allocation? When each of them is used? Explain with example.
- Q.2 (a) Convert the following tree into its equivalent binary tree. 07 Write all the steps to get the output, when the tree is traversed in post-order traversal.

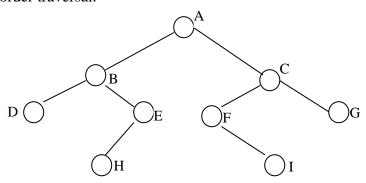


- (b) Write an algorithm to delete a node from a lexically ordered binary tree. Consider all the possible cases that is node to be deleted has no child, one child and two children. 07
- (b) What is divide-and-conquer approach? Write the algorithm of Merge Sort. Sort the following data using Merge Sort.07

- Q.3 (a) i. List and explain primitive functions for string manipulation
 - ii. Describe storage representation of a string. 03
 - (b) Define doubly linked list. What are its advantages and disadvantages over singly linked list? Write an algorithm to insert a node as a predecessor of a node X in a doubly linked list.

04

Q.3 (a) Write a short note on threaded storage representation. 07 Consider the following binary tree and thread it using preorder traversal.



- (b) i. Explain BFS and DFS with example.
 - ii. Explain hashing function. Where it is used? 03

04

04

- Q.4 (a) What do you mean by data structure? State its types. 'Queue' is of which type of data structure? What is the main disadvantage of a queue? And what is the advantage of a circular queue?07
 - (b) Write an algorithm to convert an arithmetic expression written in infix notation into the expression in Reverse Polish notation.07

OR

- Q.4 (a) Write an algorithm to insert a node as a predecessor of a node x in a circularly linked list.
- Q.4 (b) Define 'Stack' and write differences between stack and queue? Write atleast three applications of stacks.
- Q.5 (a) Explain heap sort to sort the data given below. While constructing the heap, indicate clearly all the changes required to be done in each step.

Data: 39, 16, 45, 89, 61, 72, 22, 48, 54 **07**

- (b) i. Explain the binary search technique to search an element in an array containing at least 500 numbers with no duplication.
 - ii. While searching when collision occurs? Give atleast two techniques to resolve the collision.03

OR

Q.5 (a) Perform Quick Sort for the data given below to get them in descending order.

Data: 56, 72, 49, 34, 68, 81, 75, 99, 13, 27, 59, 38

(b) Define Height Balance Tree (HBT). Explain how to keep 07 the HBT balanced while inserting a node in a balanced HBT. Consider all the possible cases.
