## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY MCA - SEMESTER-III • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2013

Subject Code: 650005 Date: 29-11-2013			
Subject Name: Parallel Programming			
Time: 02.30 am - 05.00 pm Total Marks: 70			
Instructions:			
	1.	Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.	
	2. 3.	Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	Define: SIMD, MIMD	02
<b>X</b>	(b)	What is difference between parallel computing and distributed computing?	02
	(c)	List parallel processing technique used in uniprocessor	02
	( <b>d</b> )	Comment: "Parallelism and performance are related, but they are not the same"	02
	<b>(e)</b>	Define: Control dependency and resource dependency	02
	<b>(f)</b>	What is pthread?	02
	<b>(g</b> )	What is message passing model?	02
Q.2	<b>(a)</b>	What is shared memory programming? What are the basic constraint behind shared memory programming	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Write parallel algorithm for histogram computation	07
		OR	
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain general model of shared memory programming	07
Q.3	(a)	Write short note on interconnection networks	07
<b>Z</b> .0	(b)	Write short note on symmetric multiprocessor architecture	05
	(c)	List set of problems identified as the grand challenges for computing <b>OR</b>	02
Q.3	<b>(a)</b>	What is P-RAM? Explain assumptions and constraints of it.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain two main goals of parallel processing	05
	(c)	Differentiate: tightly coupled and loosely coupled processors	02
Q.4	(a)	Explain sources of performance loss in parallelism	04
	<b>(b)</b>	Define: Speedup, Super-linear Speedup and efficiency	03
	(c)	Explain program transformation techniques to avoid data dependency OR	07
Q.4	(a)	Check whether following statements can be executed in parallel and find out dependencies if any. 1) S1: A = B + C, S2: D = 2*A	04
		2) S1: $A = B + C$ , S2: $B = 2 A$ 2) S1: $A = B + C$ , S2: $A = A - D$	
	(b)	Explain with suitable example that dependency is not transitive.	03
	(c)	Write parallel program to sum an array, named A, of N numbers using UNIX shared memory programming model.	03 07
c -			<b>6</b> -
Q.5	(a)	Explain routines for creating, terminating, joining and setting thread attributes for POSIX threads (pthread)	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain groups and communicators and types of communications in message passing interface	07
		OR	
Q.5	<b>(a)</b>	What is conditional variable in pthread? Explain routines for waiting and	07
	<b>(L</b> )	signaling on conditional variable Write short note on percellal virtual machine	07
	(b)	Write short note on parallel virtual machine ************************************	07