Seat No.:	Enrolment No
Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

MCA - SEMESTER-V • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2014

Subject Code: 2650007 Date: 05-12-2014

Subject Name: Wireless Sensor Network (WSN)

Time: 10:30 am - 01:00 pm Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

1. Attempt all questions.

- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1	(a)	What are the challenges and hurdles that must be overcome for Wireless Sensor Networks? List them and also give countermeasures to overcome them.	
	(b)	Define the following: (i) Reflection (iv) Diffuse Multipath (ii) Diffraction (v) Specular Multipath	07
		(iii) Scattering (vi) Differential Modulation (vii) Null Spot	
Q.2	(a) (b)	What is CSMA/CA and CSMA/CD? Explain the problem of Hidden Node and Exposed Node problem. Explain collision avoidance using RTS/CTS handshaking.	07
	(0)	Which are the resource constraints of sensor nodes? OR	07
	(b)	Explain the intrinsic factors that need to take into account for designing Wireless Networks or Wireless Sensor Networks.	07
Q.3	(a)	Give IEEE 802.15.4 and ZigBee reference model. Also explain its importance in WSN. Give brief about ZigBee stack reference model.	07
	(b)	Explain LEACH protocol's Networking Model, LEACH Phases, features and its threshold cluster-head selection formula of T(n). OR	07
Q.3	(a)	Explain the fields of general MAC frame, Beacon frame, Data and ACK frame, MAC command frame and Superframe structure as energy saver with proper figures.	07
	(b)	Explain SPIN protocol in detail. Also explain SPIN-PP and SPIN-BC.	07
Q.4	(a) (b)	List down all the existing Middleware. Explain MiLAN and IrisNet in detail. Explain the Management Architecture: MANNA. Also Explain Naming and Localization Issues Related to Network Management.	07 07
0.4	(-)	OR OR	
Q.4	(a) (b)	List all the Operating Systems used with WSNs. (i) Explain Tiny OS (ii) Explain MANTIS. (iii) Explain SenOS. Explain RMST and PSFQ.	07
0.5			07
.Q.5	(a)	Explain Performance Modeling of WSNs by taking proper performance metrics and basic models.	07
0.5	(b)	Write a note on Classification of routing protocols for wireless sensor networks. OR	07
Q.5	(a) (b)	Explain Congestion in Transport Layer Protocol.	07
	(0)	Explain CODA with reference to Congestion Detection and Avoidance by Transport Control Protocol.	07