

Seat No.: \_\_\_\_\_

Enrolment No. \_\_\_\_\_

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**  
**ME Semester –II Examination Dec. - 2011**

**Subject code: 1720701**

**Date: 09/12/2011**

**Subject Name: Advanced Electrical Machines**

**Time: 02.30 pm – 05.00 pm**

**Total Marks: 70**

**Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q.1** (a) Discuss converter fed BLDC drive. Discuss performance for 120° conduction period. **07**  
(b) Explain the working principle of BLDC machine. Explain difference between BLDC machine and synchronous machine. **07**

- Q.2** (a) Determine the expression for  $f_{qs}$ ,  $f_{ds}$  and  $f_{os}$  for  $f_{as} = \cos(t)$ ,  $f_{bs} = (1/2)t$ ,  $f_{cs} = -\sin(t)$ , assume  $\theta(0) = -\pi/12$  and  $\omega = 1$  rad/sec, for  $t = \pi/3$ . **07**  
(b) Explain energy relationship in electromechanical system. **07**

**OR**

- (b) Derive winding inductances and voltage equations for induction machine. Mention assumptions made for derivation. **07**

- Q.3** (a) Explain Bifilar Winding Type Converter used for S.R.M **07**  
(b) With proper diagram explain the working of  $(n+1)$  Converter used for S.R.M. **07**

**OR**

- Q.3** (a) Discuss typical root causes and failure modes of electrical machines. How condition monitoring can help in diagnosis of machine health. **07**  
(b) Detection and diagnosis technique for induction motor. **07**

- Q.4** (a) Explain concept of micro stepping control of stepper motor. **07**  
(b) Explain in brief construction and working principle of hybrid stepper motor. Compare VR, permanent magnet and hybrid step motor characteristics based on step angle, phases, drive type and rotor inertia. **07**

**OR**

- Q.4** (a) Explain direct saving and pay back analysis of energy efficiency motor. **07**  
**Q.4** (b) Explain torque angle characteristic of stepper motor. **07**

- Q.5** (a) Compare wind mill generator with synchronous generator. How constant voltage and frequency is achieved in the wind mill generator. **07**  
(b) Classify the PMBLDC Machine and Explain the construction in details. **07**

**OR**

- Q.5** (a) How linear induction machine is different than conventional induction machine? State the Advantage and Disadvantage. **07**  
(b) Discuss fault detection and diagnosis technique for transformer. **07**

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