Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME Semester –II Examination Dec. - 2011

Subject code: 1722001 Subject Name: Finite Element Method Time: 02.30 pm – 05.00 pm

Date: 09/12/2011

Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) (i) Give merits and demerits of FEM.(ii) Give stepwise procedure of solution 07 by FEM.
 - (b) Derive the load vector for 2-noded bar element if it is loaded with (i) Point 07 load at center (ii) Uniformly varying load along length
- Q.2 (a) Using the theorem of minimum potential energy, derive expression for 07 element stiffness matrix K.
 - (b) Using natural co-ordinate system, list and draw, the shape functions and its 07 variation, for four nodded plate element.

OR

- (b) Derive the shape function for 3-noded two dimensional elements. 07
- Q.3 (a) (i) Explain the term "Element Aspect Ratio"
 (ii) List any four software used for FE analysis.
 (iii) List 2-D elements used by ANSYS or other software.
 - (b) (i) Why pre-processing and post-processing capabilities are strength of any 07 FEM software?

(ii) Describe the analytical capabilities and range of application of ANSYS.

OR

- Q.3 (a) Discuss with illustration discretisation process.
 - (b) Using FEM, determine nodal displacements, elemental stresses and reaction 07 forces for bar subjected to axial force shown in fig.1.
 - Q.4 (a) Distinguish between a plane stress and plane strain problem with suitable 07 examples. Also give their strain stress linking matrices.
 - (b) Using FEM, determine nodal displacements and reaction forces for bar 07 subjected to torque shown in fig.2.

OR

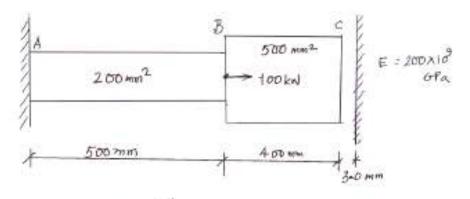
- Q.4 (a) Identify axsymmetric problem. Discuss type of stresses and strains induced 07 in axsymmetric element.
 - (b) Derive strain displacement matrix for axymmetric element shown in fig.3. 07 Take E=210GPa, μ = 0.22.
- Q.5 (a) Select a suitable displacement function for a beam element and show that it 07 satisfies the convergence criteria.
 - (b) For the beam and loading as shown in fig.4, where E=210 GPa and I =4.5 x 07 10^6 m^4 . Determine slope at B and C.

OR

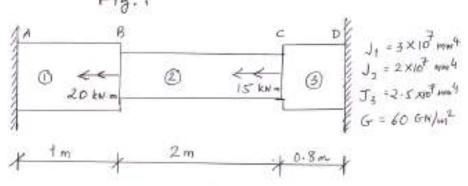
Q.5 Obtain [B] matrix for the CST element whose nodal co-ordinates are as 14 under: Node-1 (4, -1), Node-2 (2,6) and Node-3 (8,-8).

07

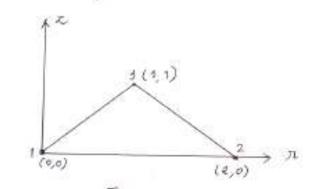
07













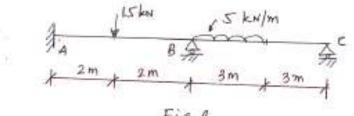


Fig.4