Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME Semester –III Examination Dec. - 2011

Subject code: 730403 Subject Name: Optimization technique Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm

Date: 08/12/2011

Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Explain the Steepest descent method Unconstrained optimization 07 methods in detail.
 - (b) Enumerate few engineering applications of optimization. 07
- Q.2 (a) Draw the flow chart for finding the optimal solution by the simplex 07 algorithm.
 - (b) By using an interior penalty function method solve the following 07 Problem. $g(x) = -(-x_1 - 1)^2 + (x_2 + 5)^2$ Subjected to $-x_1^2 + x_2^2 - 4 \le 0$ $-(x_1 - 2)^2 + x_2 - 3 \le 0$
 - OR
 - (b) State and explain the generalized representation of exterior penalty 07 function method.
- Q.3 (a) Find the minimum of $6e^{-2\lambda} + 2\lambda^2$ by each of the following 07 procedures:
 - a. Golden Section Method
 - b. Newton's Method
 - c. Bisection Search Method
 - (b) For the uniform search method and Fibonacci search method, compute 07 the number of functional evaluations required for $\alpha = 0.1, 0.01, 0.001$ and 0.0001, where α is the ration of final interval of uncertainty to the length of the initial interval of the uncertainty.

OR

- Q.3 (a) Solve the problem to maximize $3x_1 + x_2 + 6x_1x_2 2x_1^2 + 2x_2^2$ 07 by the method of Hooke and Jeeves
 - (b) Solve the problem to minimize $2x_1^2 + 3x_2^2 + e^{2x_1^2 + x_2^2}$, starting 07 with the point (1, 0) and using BFGS quasi Newton method.
- Q.4 (a) Consider the following linear program: Maximize $x_1 + 3x_2$ subject to $2x_1 + 3x_2 \le 6$ $-x_1 + 4x_2 \le 4$ $x_1, x_2 \ge 0$ 07

a. Write KKT optimality conditions

(b) For above given data, verify whether or not the KKT conditions hold 07 true, both algebraically and geometrically. From this, find an optimal

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solution

OR

(a) Consider the following problem: Q.4 07 Maximize $(x_1 - 2)^2 + (x_2 - 3)^2$ subject to $3x_1 + 2x_2 \ge 6$ $-x_1 + x_2 \le 3$ $x_1 \leq 2$ Graphically, find all locally maximizing solutions. What is the global maximum for this problem? (b) For above data, repeat part a analytically, using first and second order 07 KKT optimality conditions along with any other formal optimality characterization. (a) Discuss in detail: Q.5 07 a. Weierstrass's Theorem b. Farkas's Theorem (b) Consider the linear program to minimize $c^{t}x$ subjected to Ax = 07 $b_x \ge 0$. Write the dual problem. Show that the dual of the dual problem is equivalent to the primal problem. OR Q.5 (a) Discuss in detail: 07 a. Gordan's Theorem b. Optimality conditions in Linear Programming (b) Let A be an m X m matrix. Using farkas's theorem, prove that exactly 07

one of the following two systems has solution.

System 2: $A^{\varepsilon}y = 0, y \ge 0, y \ne 0$

System 1: Ax > 0