Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

Subject code: 731204

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

## **ME Semester – III Examination Dec. - 2011**

Date: 08/12/2011

Subject Name: Flood Management Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm  Total Marks: 70  Instructions:  1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.			Total Marks: 70	
			Q.1	(a)
	(b)	<ul><li>(i) Explain briefly the following terms:</li><li>(a)Rick (b) Design flood (c) Standard projecte</li><li>(d) Probable maximum flood (e) Safety margin.</li></ul>	ed flood	05
		<ul><li>(ii) What are the recommended design flood for:</li><li>(a) Spillways (b) Permanent barrages.</li></ul>		02
Q.2	(a)	Explain the graphical method of flood routing.		07
	(b)	What are the factors that affect the flood in river?  OR		07
	(b)	Write a brief note on: (i) Importance of flood estimation (ii) Causes of flood.		07
Q.3	(a)	Explain the rational method of computing the discharge of a small catchment.	ne peak	07
	(b)	(i) Explain the terms flood, flood frequency an hydrograph.	nd flood	03
		(ii) Write any four empirical flood formulae develoring the units of various terms in <b>OR</b>	-	04
Q.3	(a)	What do you understand by the terms 100-year return period flood? Briefly explain salient fea Gumbel's method of flood frequency analysis.		07
	(b)	Write in detailed the classification of flood by girappropriate examples.	ving the	07
Q.4	(a) (b)	Describe the trial and error method of flood routing If the annual flood series data for a catchment are a for N consecutive year, explain a procedure to deter flood discharge with a return period of T (Where T using log Pearson type-III distribution.  OR	vailable ermine a	07 07
Q.4	(a)	What do you understand by routing of a flood? We basic equations in hydrologic reservoir routing.		07
Q.4	(b)	Describe the Modified Plus method of flood routing	5.	07

Q.5 (a) Derive the Muskingum channel routing equation

 $O_2 = C_0 I_2 + C_1 I_1 + C_2 O_1$ 

Where  $I_i$  are the inflows.  $C_i$  the constants and  $O_i$  the outflows.

**(b)** Explain following phenomena with sketch:

**07** 

07

- (i) Attenuation of peak
- (ii) Translation of peak

OR

- Q.5 (a) Describe the problem of floods and their control with 07 special reference to the Gujarat scene.
  - **(b)** Flood-frequency computations for the river Chambal at **07** Gandhisagar dam by using Gumbel's method, yielded the following results:

Return period T (years) Peak flood (m<sup>3</sup>/s) 50 40,809 100 46,300

Estimate the flood magnitude in this river with a return period of 500 years.

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