Enrolment No.\_\_\_\_\_

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** ME – SEMESTER II (OLD) EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2017

Subject Code: 1721501 Da		t Code: 1721501 Date:09/05/20	te:09/05/2017	
Ti	me:1 tructio 1. 2.	Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.	70	
Q.1	3. (a)	<b>Figures to the right indicate full marks.</b> Derive the shape function for two noded truss element.	07	
	<b>(b</b> )	Determine element stiffness matrix for plane frame element.	07	
Q.2	(a)	Enlist and explain the various convergence criteria adopted in the solution of FEM.	07	
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain plain stress and plain strain problems and derive stress-strain relationship matrix for both.	07	
		OR		
	(b)	Enlist the software packages, based on FEM used in structures. Explain the pre processors for FEA modeling.	07	
Q.3	(a)	A three noded truss element, having length ' <i>l</i> ' between each node, obtain the shape function corresponding to the three degree of freedom. Using the displacement function formulate the stiffness matrix also.	10	
	<b>(b)</b>	Enlist the basic steps to solve the problem with finite element method.	04	
		OR .		
Q.3	(a) (b)	Explain C <sup>0</sup> and C <sup>1</sup> continuity with illustrations. Determine displacement at concentrated load of 50 kN applied at centre of propped cantilever beam of 4.0 m span. Take EI=21000 kN.m <sup>2</sup> . For a 2 noded beam element, shape function is $\{1-3S^2+2S^3, L(S-2S^2+S^3), 3S^2-2S^3, L(S^3-S^2)\}$ , where S=X/L.	04 10	
Q.4	(a) (b)	Find the shape functions for constant strain triangle using polynomial function. Explain the Pascal's triangle. How it will be useful in the selection of displacement function?	07 07	
~ (		OR		
Q.4	(a) (b)	Explain the principles of discretization. What is Jacobian matrix? Give a procedure to find out Jacobian matrix.	07 07	
Q.5		For a plane truss shown in fig. 1, determine the nodal displacements and stresses in each element. Take $A=3.5 \times 10^{-4} \text{ m}^2$ and $E=62$ GPa for all elements. <b>OR</b>	14	
Q.5	(a)	Derive the expression for the finding out stiffness matrix and load vector for the spring in series and spring in parallel.	07	
	(b)	The nodal coordinates of triangular element are $(1,2)$ , $(5,3)$ and $(4,6)$ . Find the equivalent nodal loads due to concentrated load of 100 kN applied at the interior point $(3,4)$ in the direction towards $(5,3)$ .	07	

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