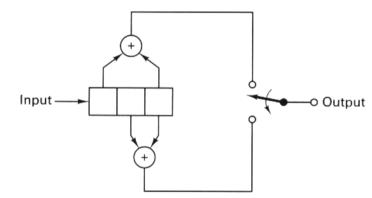
Enrolment No._____

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME - SEMESTER - I EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2017

	•	code: 2710502		Date : 11/05/2017 Total Marks: 70							
Tiı	ne: (t Name: Inform 2:30 pm to 05: ctions:									
	2.	 Attempt all que Make suitable a Figures to the r 	ssui	mptior				·y.			
Q.1	(a)	Differentiate bety necessities and m						hannel	coding	. Describe the	07
	(b)	With the help of <i>code</i> and the <i>insta</i>			-	s expla	ain the	differei	nce bet	ween the <i>block</i>	07
Q.2	(a)	State and prove th	ne K	raft's i	nequali	ity theo	<i>rem</i> wi	th suita	ble exa	mple.	07
	(b)	Variable length c efficiency. Justify	the	statem	ent wit	h a suit	able ex	ample.	odes fo	-	07
	(b)	Define <i>entropy</i> and discuss the conditions for maximum and minimum 0 ' entropy. Enlist and explain, briefly, some important properties of entropy.									
Q.3	(a)	Construct a binary instantaneous code for the following source alphabets with the prescribed lengths of code words:									07
				А				Е		G	
		Length	1	2	4	7	7	3	4	7	07
	(b)	•) Find the ternary and quaternary (three and four code symbols) Huffman codes for the source shown below:									07
		Symbol	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	
		Prob.	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.05	5 0.1	0.05	0.1	
		-				OR					
Q.3	(a)	Encode the sequence "BADF" using Arithmetic coding for the symbols with following probability distribution:									
		Symbol	Α	В	C	D	E	F	G	Н	03
		Prob.	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.05	5 0.1	0.05	0.1	

	(b)	A source emits three equiprobable messages randomly and independently.			
		i. Find the source entropy.			
		ii. Find the compact ternary code, the average length of the codeword, the code efficiency and the redundancy.			
Q.4	(a)	Consider a (7,4) block code whose generator matrix is given as:	07		
		G = [1111000; 1010100; 0110010; 1100001]			
		i. Determine the codewords for message bits 0010, 1010 and 1101. Compute the syndrome of the received vectors 1110010 and 1011010.			
		ii. Determine error detecting and correcting capabilities of the code.			
	(b)	What is <i>channel capacity?</i> State and prove the Shannon's fundamental theorem.	07		
		OR			
Q.4	(a)	Explain the single error correction <i>perfect</i> code (Hamming code).	07		
~ .			- -		

- Q.4 (b) Find a generator polynomial g(x) for a (7, 4) cyclic code and find code vectors 07 for the following data vectors: 1010, 1111, 0001 and 1000.
- Q.5 (a) For the Convolutional encoder shown in figure below (i) determine the or connection vectors and polynomials and (ii) draw the state diagram, tree diagram and trellis diagram.



(b) Explain the Reed-Solomon (RS) encoding and decoding procedure. 07

----- OR -----

- Q.5 (a) Explain the Sequential decoding algorithm for a Convolutional code stating its advantages and limitations.
 - (b) Describe the data encryption standard (*DES*) encryption procedure. 07
