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## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

ME SEMESTER – I EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2017

| Su  | ıbjec           | t Code: 2/10/0/ Date:11/05/201<br>t Name: Advanced Power System Protection & Switchgear   |          |
|-----|-----------------|---|----------|
|     | me:U<br>structi | 2:30 p.m. to 05:00 p.m. Total Marks: 7  | 0        |
|     |                 | <ul><li>Attempt all questions.</li><li>Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.</li></ul>  |          |
| Q.1 | (a)<br>(b)      | What is LINKNET? Discuss LINKNET structure using one example.  Discuss the Aliasing Effect in Numerical relay and how to overcome the Aliasing effect with diagram. | 07<br>07 |
| Q.2 | (a)             | Explain Least Square Estimation technique is used for digital power system  | 07       |
|     | <b>(b)</b>      | protection. Using LINKNET structure, find the backup relay for primary relay 7 in the system shown in below figure.   | 07       |
|     |                 | 1 2 3   |          |
|     |                 | $ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$  |          |
|     |                 | G3 $A$ $R4$ $R3$ $R8$ $R7$ $R7$ $G6$  |          |
|     |                 | G4 $3$ $E$ $G7$   |          |
|     | <b>(b)</b>      | OR Explain: Successive Approximation A/D converter.   | 07       |
| Q.3 | (a)             | Discuss how the frequency gets affected due to loss of generators in a system?  | 07       |
|     | <b>(b)</b>      | Why does load shedding become necessary?  Discuss the criteria which must be considered for designing load shedding schemes.  | 07       |
| Q.3 | (a)<br>(b)      | OR Discuss methods of islanding and issues related islanding. Write short note on induction cylinder under frequency relay  | 07<br>07 |
| Q.4 | (a)             | Discuss the following points with respect to reclosing systems.  (1) Instantaneous Trip Lock-out  (2) Synchronism Check  (3) LLDB / LBDL control                    | 07       |
|     | <b>(b)</b>      | Explain the working of single shot solid state reclosing relay.   | 07       |

OR

| <b>Q.4</b> | <b>(a)</b>  | What is reclosing? Explain factors governing application of reclosing.                                    |          |  |
|------------|---|---|----------|--|
|            | <b>(b)</b>  | Explain briefly the Voltage and Angular synchronism check characteristics with respect to reclosing relay | 07       |  |
| Q.5        | (a)   | Why series compensation is provided? Discuss briefly fault with un-bypassed series capacitors.            | 07       |  |
|            | <b>(b)</b>  | Explain different relaying problems associated with Series Compensated transmission line.                 | 07       |  |
|            |   | OR  |          |  |
| Q.5        | <ul><li>Q.5 (a) What is the need of Wide area protection? What are WAMS? Explain in</li><li>(b) Discuss the concept of Adaptive relaying.</li></ul> |   | 07<br>07 |  |
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