## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME SEMESTER – I (NEW) EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2017

Subject Code:2711101 Date:09/05/2017 Subject Name: Advanced Thermodynamics & Heat Transfer Time: 02:30 P.M. to 05:00 P.M. **Total Marks: 70** Instructions: 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 6 kg of air at 550 K and 4 bar is enclosed in a closed system. (i) Determine the Q.1 (a) 07 availability of the system if the surrounding pressure and temperature are 1 bar and 290 K respectively. (ii) If the air is cooled at constant pressure to the atmospheric temperature, determine the availability and effectiveness. An iron cube at a temperature of 400°C is dropped into an insulated bath containing **(b)** 07 10 kg water at 25°C. The water finally reaches a temperature of 50°C at steady state. Given that the specific heat of water is equal to 4186 J/kg K. Find the entropy changes for the iron cube and the water. Is the process reversible ? If so why ? **O.2 (a)** Explain the following terms : 07 (i) Exergy (ii) Irreversibility (iii) Entropy balance What do you understand by the entropy principle? And what are the important **(b)** 07 characteristics of entropy? OR **(b)** Explain Gouy-Stodola theorem with its application. 07 07 0.3 Explain second law efficiency of a process. (a) Derive the general heat conduction equation for Cylindrical Co-ordinates. **(b)** 07 OR Explain lumped parameter analysis and derive it's governing equation. **Q.3** 07 (a) What are Heisler charts? Explain the significance of Heisler charts in solving **(b)** 07 transient conduction problems. What is natural convection? How does it differ from forced convection? What **O.4 (a)** 07 force causes natural convection currents? Derive the integral momentum equation for the boundary layer over a flat plate. **(b)** 07 OR Draw the boiling curve and identify the burnout point on the curve. Explain how 0.4 07 (a) burnout is caused. Why is the burnout point avoided in the design of boilers? Explain the following term in relation with natural convection heat transfer **(b)** 07 including its physical significance: 1. Buoyancy force 2. Volumetric expansion coefficient 3. Grashof number 0.5 What is black body? What are its properties? Explain the concept of total and (a) 07 spectral emissive power of black body. Explain Heat pipe **(b)** 07 OR Explain the following :(1) Emissivity (2) Lambert's cosine law (3) Wein's Q.5 07 (a) displacement law of radiation

(b) What is shape factor? Discuss the salient features of the shape factor for analysis of 07 radiant heat exchange between surfaces.

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