| Seat No.: | Enrolment No. |
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GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME - SEMESTER I - EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2017

| Subject Code: 2711103 Subject Name: Advanced Fluid Mechanics Time:02:30 pm to 05:00 pm Instructions: 1. Attempt all questions. | | | Date:10/05/2017 Total Marks: 70 | |
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| | | :02:30 pm to 05:00 pm Total Marks: 7 | | |
| | | Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks. | | |
| Q.1 | (a) | How do the Langrangian and Eulerian methods differ? Explain path line and streak line. | 07 | |
| | (b) | Distinguish between: (i) uniform and non uniform flow (ii) laminar and turbulent flow | 07 | |
| Q.2 | (a) | Define the continuity equation. Obtain an expression for continuity equation for a 3-D flow. | 07 | |
| | (b) | Describe the use and limitations of the flow nets. Under what conditions can one draw flow net? | 07 | |
| | (b) | OR What do you understand by the terms: total acceleration, convective acceleration and local acceleration? | 07 | |
| Q.3 | (a) | Explain with sketch the following flow patterns: (i) Source and Sink (ii) Source and sink pair (iii) Doublet. | 07 | |
| | (b) | Derive from first principles, the condition for irrotational flow. Prove that, for potential flow, both the stream function and velocity potential function satisfy the Laplace equation. | 07 | |
| | | OR | | |
| Q.3 | (a) | Derive the Navier-Stokes equation for viscous compressible fluid with constant viscosity. | 07 | |
| | (b) | Write a short note on Principle of Superposition. | 07 | |
| Q.4 | (a) (b) | Define and compare Creeping flows and Nonviscous Flows. Derive an expression for shear stress on the basis of Prandtl's Mixing Length theory | 07 07 | |
| | | OR | | |
| Q.4 | (a) (b) | Obtain an expression for velocity distribution for turbulent flow in smooth pipes. Explain the Reynolds theory of turbulence. | 07 07 | |
| Q.5 | (a) | In a compressible flow through a convergent divergent nozzle, explain with the aid of sketches how the mass rate of flow and pressure vary along the nozzle axis. | 07 | |
| | (b) | Establish relation between maximum velocity and critical velocity of sound. | 07 | |

(a) Distinguish between (i) attached and detached shocks and (ii) compression and

(b) Derive the basic differential for isothermal flow in long ducts.

Q.5

expansion shocks.

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