Enrolment No.

Date:11/05/2017

**Total Marks: 70** 

07

07

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# GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

**ME – SEMESTER I (NEW) EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2017** 

Subject code: 2712010

**Subject Name: Advanced Solid Mechanics** 

Time:02:30 p.m. to 05:00 p.m.

# **Instructions:**

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- (a) Derive basic differential equation in Cartesian co-ordinate system. 0.1
  - (b) Derive strain-displacement relation in polar co-ordinate system.
- (a) Check whether the following 2-D state of stresses without body forces is in equilibrium or Q.2 04 not.  $\sigma x = 3x^2 + 9xy - 8y^2$   $\sigma y = 2x^2 + 5xy + 3y$   $\tau xy = -\frac{1}{2}x^2 - 6xy - 3y^2$ 
  - For the following state of stresses, find the principal stresses and the direction cosines of **(b)** 10 any **ONE** principal stress. Normal stresses:  $\sigma_{xx}$ =300 MPa,  $\sigma_{yy}$  = 200 MPa,  $\sigma_{zz}$  = 100 MPa, and Shear stresses:  $\tau_{xy} = 50$  MPa,  $\tau_{yz} = 50$  MPa,  $\tau_{zx} = 50$  MPa,

# OR

- (b) Derive basic differential equation of equilibrium in polar co-ordinate system.
- Explain about the radial and tangential stress induced in the curved bar due to pure Q.3 (a) 07 bending.
  - (b) For the curved beam subjected to moment: M = 150 kJ, internal & external radii: a = 15007 mm & b = 350 mm respectively, calculate radial and transverse stresses at inner, outer and every quarter thickness points and plot their variations using the following equations with usual notations:

# **Radial stress:**

 $\sigma_{\rm r} = -\frac{4M}{N} \left[ a^2 b^2 / r^2 \ln (b/a) + b^2 \ln (r/b) + a^2 \ln (a/r) \right]$ **Tangential stress:** 

 $\sigma_{\theta} = -\frac{^{4M}}{_{N}} \left[ -\frac{a^{2}b^{2}}{r^{2}} \ln (b/a) + b^{2} \ln (r/b) + a^{2} \ln (a/r) + b^{2} - a^{2} \right]$ Here;  $N = (b^2 - a^2)^2 - 4 a^2 b^2 [ln (b/a)]^2$ 

# OR

- Using Swift construction, find normal and resultant shear stress on a plane whose normal Q.3 07 **(a)** has directions cosines are l = 0.342, m = 0.405 respectively w.r.t. Principal stresses:  $P_1 =$ 900 MPa (Tensile),  $P_2 = 200$  MPa (Tensile) and  $P_3 = 300$  MPa (Compressive). 07
  - (b) Explain plane stress and plane strain problem. Also explain Generalized Hook's law.
- (a) What is the concept of stability of structures? Give basis of stability of analysis for a **O.4** 07 slender straight column as well as column initially bent.
  - (b) Derive equation of buckling load & deformation for the column with both end fixed which 07 produces structural instability.

# OR

- (a) Drawing neat sketch, explain the soap-bubble analogy of torsion in and derive the 07 **Q.4** equation  $\phi = (2 C \theta S/p) z$  with usual notations.
  - (b) Derive Airy's stress function:  $\phi = A \ln r + B r^2 \ln r + Cr^2 + D$  in Polar Co-ordinate 07 System for an Axi-symmetric stress distribution.
- (a) Derive the equation of displacement for the column with one end hinged & other fixed in Q.5 07 bent configuration which produces structural instability.
  - (b) Discuss effect of transverse shear on buckling of the beam & derive equation of critical 07 load for the same.

# OR

- (a) Derive the equation of displacement for the column, eccentrically loaded, with one end 07 Q.5 hinged & other fixed in bent configuration which produces structural instability.
  - (b) Derive the basic equation of equilibrium for column in bent configuration subjected to 07

dynamic force. Also explain mode shapes of buckling.