GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

ME - SEMESTER I - EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2017 Subject Code: 2712508 Date:09/05/2017 Subject Name: Theory of Yarn Structure Time:02:30 pm to 05:00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 2. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. **Q.1** (a) Write a short note on different ways in which fiber packing occurs in 07 varns. What are the constituents of yarn quality for spinner, weaver and knitter? 07 **(b)** Q.2 (a) Define contraction and retraction. Derive equation for contraction in 07 terms of surface twist angle α . **(b)** Write in short on various structural features of air jet spun yarn. 07 OR Write short note on qualitative view of spun yarn mechanics. 07 **(b)** (a) With the help of theoretical method derive an equation to find out yarn Q.3 07 diameter for filament yarn. Calculate following **(b)** 07 1. 155/72/200 Polyester filament yarn has a packing factor of 0.92. The varn is subjected to a strain up to 11.0 %. Assuming coaxial helical geometry and constant volume deformation, will the yarn be able to sustain the strain if the filament breaking strain is 9.6 %? 2. What will be the value of the mean fiber position for perfect migration for a staple yarn if $V_y = 1.2$ and $\tau = 44$ OR Q.3 Derive the expression to predict the tenacity of filament yarn using 14 energy method as treated by Treolar and Riding. 14 0.4 Derive theoretical prediction equation of yarn tenacity for $\varepsilon_{f} < 10$ % OR 14 **O.4** Derive an equation to predict filament strain ε_{f} for large value of ε_{v} . Prove that the length of fiber in a yarn is proportional to the square of Q.5 **08 (a)** radius of varn. Write in brief on three basic parameters of migration. Write in short on structural features of compact spun yarn. **(b)** 06 OR Explain the rupture behavior of spun yarns by the modified qualitative 14 Q.5 approach and derive Yarn Modulus $-----= \cos^2 \alpha (1 - k \csc \alpha)$ Fibre Modulus

giving the expression for k.
