# **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

ME – SEMESTER I (NEW) EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2017

Subject code: 2712801

Subject Name: Advance Casting Technology

Time:02:30 p.m. to 05:00 p.m.

### **Total Marks: 70**

Date:09/05/2017

# **Instructions:**

- **1.** Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- **3.** Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Explain the technical and economical characteristics in the selection of 07 Casting Process. List the specific advantages offered by casting Process.
  - (b) State the important considerations while designing a component to be 07 manufactured by casting process with example.
- Q.2 (a) Give the requirements of core sands. Describe briefly the properties of clay- 07 bonded sands, oil sands, resin sands and Co2-sodium silicate sands.
  - (b) Explain in detail, the requirements of good moulding sand. 07

#### OR

- (b) Differentiate between: (1) Natural sand Vs Synthetic sand (2) Facing sand Vs 07 backing sand (3) Base sand Vs mixed sand.
- Q.3 (a) Draw a fishbone diagram indicating all factors affecting casting fluidity. 07
  - (b) Give a short review about the directional solidification process. Discuss how 07 the directional solidification can be controlled.

#### OR

- Q.3 (a) Describe the important considerations and design steps of gating system for 07 steel casting.
  - (b) Sketch risering and gating systems normally used for common castings like: 07 gear wheel, bearing sleeve, valve body and bearing support.

## Q.4 (a) Explain Quick Casting Process with Industrial case study. 07

(b) State the basic requirements for effective function of a riser. State and explain 07 any three commonly used methods for calculating riser size.

#### OR

- Q.4 (a) Differentiate between dendrite, nucleus and crystal grain. Suggest methods to 07 get uniform grain size in a casting having thick and thin sections.
  - (b) Explain the principles of fluid flow involved in the design of sprue, runner and 07 gating deriving the expressions.
- Q.5 (a) What are the operations in melting and refining steel in direct arc furnace? 07 Describe the reactions involved in dephospherisation and desulphurisation.
  - (b) State the important considerations while designing a component to be **07** manufactured by casting process with example.

#### OR

- Q.5 (a) Explain the principles of ultrasonic testing of casting. Compare radiography 07 with ultrasonic testing for the internal soundness of castings.
  - (b) List the typical tasks which can be done by computers in foundry application 07 and explain briefly typical software used with its advantages.