Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME SEMESTER II EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2017

Subject Code: 2720903 Date: 29/05/2017 **Subject Name: Machine Tool Design** Time: 02:30 PM to 05:00 PM **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. **Q.1** (a) Explain about working and auxiliary motions in machine tools. **07** (b) Design an eight speeds sliding gearbox for a drill press from the following data 07 Minimum speed 80 RPM, maximum speed 900 RPM, motor power = 7.5 KW at 1440 RPM, reduction through V belt drive between motor and input shaft = 1:2 Draw the structural diagram and speed chart. 0.2 What is ray diagram? For 2 X 2 gear box transmitting 10 hp power which has a **07** minimum  $\Sigma$  d? Where d is the diameter of shaft. Which has better layout? **(b)** Explain aim of speed and feed rate regulation. 07 (b) Explain factors affecting stiffness of machine tool structure and methods to **07** improve it. 0.3 A bed subjected to torsional loading is constructed as a closed box-typed 07 structure, while a bed subjected to bending is constructed as an I section. Why? Give mathematical proof to support your conclusion. **(b)** Explain the methods of adjusting clearances in slide ways. **07** 0.3 Explain design of anti-friction guide ways. 07 (a) Explain design procedure for a spindle of lathe machine. **07 (b) 07 Q.4** Explain effect of machine tool compliance on machine accuracy. Show, with neat sketches, at least two methods of preloading a ball lead screw. **07** Also deduce an expression that the magnitude of preload is normally equal to 1/3 of the total load. OR Find the total axial load to which a ball screw can be subjected, if 4 mm balls 0.4 **07** are used with a pitch circle radius of 20 mm. Allowable contact stresses is limited 25000 kg/cm<sup>2</sup> Assuming semicircular thread profile and circuit consists of two threads only and the combined young's modulus  $E = 2.1 \times 10^6 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ **(b)** Explain about the modular structures used in machine tools. 07 **Q.5** State the method of realizing pre-selective control system using: **07** (i) Rack and Pinion (ii) Hydraulic Shifting. **(b)** Explain the design of power screws. **07** 

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(a) Explain the control systems for changing speed and feeds

**(b)** Explain the adaptive control systems.

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