GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME – SEMESTER II • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2017

Subject Code: 2722508 Subject Name: Theory of Fabric Structures Time: 02:30 PM to 05:00 PM Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Derive an equation to find force required to bend the yarn in the form of elastica at the 11 time of weaving.
 - (b) In order to produce fabric faster, calculate the count of the weft yarn to be used **03** if the picks per inch are to be reduced from 96 to 84 using 60^s Ne yarn.
- Q.2 (a) A woven fabric has following particulars: EPI = 48 PPI = 56 $C_1 = 4.5\%$ $C_2 = 14\%$ Check whether jamming will occur when stretched in weft direction. Also find the extension% and contraction % after stretching.
 - (b) What are the principles of shear measurement using KES and FAST system? 07 Compare two systems with reference to various parameters related to shear measurement.

OR

- (b) Write a short note on Stress-Strain characteristics of fabrics produced from 07 yarns spun by different spinning system. Also write in short on fabric constraints on its constituent yarns.
- Q.3 (a) Write shortly on identifying local deformation phenomenon during woven 11 fabric uniaxial tensile loading.
 - (b) Using following details find crimp in warp direction after application of 04 load(C₁'):

EPI = 48 PPI = 60 $C_1 = 8\%$ $C_2 = 6\%$ $C_2' = 11.0\%$ OR

- Q.3 (a) Derive equations for any three special cases based on the geometrical model of 07 woven fabric as given by Peirce.
 - (b) Derive an equation assuming race-tracked cross-section for the jammed fabric 07 condition.

OR

- Q.4 (a) Derive an equation for cloth modulus for a fabric under the action of large load 10 in biaxial direction neglecting the internal energy changes.
 - (b) Find the crimp in warp yarn for a fabric having following details: 04 EPI = 54 PPI = 60 $Ne_1 = 40^s$ $Ne_2 = 36^s$ $C_2 = 5.62\%$

OR

- Q.4 (a) Write on theory of simple buckling. Also provide equations of forces acting in 07 simple buckling of fabric considering it as an elastic material.
 - (b) Write a short note on drape as a physical and measurable quantity.
- Q.5 (a) Derive an equation for Poisson Ratio for the fabric with reference to geometric 10 changes during the extension of cloth.
 - (b) Determine the square sett of a fabric having 90% of maximum cover factor 04 value for a 5 thread weft satin fabric woven with 50^s Ne cotton yarn.

OR

Q.5 Derive an equation for total strain energy required for uniaxial loading of set 14 cloth considering internal energy changes.

07

Date:25/05/2017

Total Marks: 70