Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

ME-SEMESTER II • EXAMINATION – SUMMER – 2017

Su Tii	bject me: 0 truction 1.	Attempt all questions.	
	2. 3.	Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	<ul><li>(a)</li><li>(b)</li></ul>	Explain the difference between correlation and autocorrelation in case of Random variables. Give suitable statistical example with assumed data set. Define random variable and properties of its distribution function with suitable statistical example.	07 07
Q.2	(a) (b)	What is Adaptive Linear Combiner? Discuss System Modeling using Adaptive Linear Combiner.  Explain linear mean square estimation in detail with suitable statistical example.	07 07
	<b>(b)</b>	OR	07
Q.3	<ul><li>(b)</li><li>(a)</li><li>(b)</li></ul>	Explain ensemble averages of random process.  Discuss the ARMA model for Power Spectrum estimation.  Obtain Yule-Walker equation for AR process from the generalized relations for ARMA process.	07 07 07
		OR	
Q.3	(a)	Define the followings.  (i) Backward Prediction Error  (ii) Correlated random variable  (iii) Orthogonal random variable  (iv) Power density spectrum  (v) Ensemble Averages  (vi) Adaptive filter  (vii) Independent Random  Variable	07
	(b)	Suppose that $\xi = 2x_0^2 + 2x_1^2 + 2x_0x_1 - 14x_0 - 16x_1 + 42$ is the Performance Surface of a Transversal Filter. A stationary random signal, b, having samples correlated such that $E[b_k \ b_k] = 2$ and $E[b_k \ b_{k-1}] = 1$ . What is the perturbation, P, in the mean square error on the perturbation equal to $\delta$ ?	07
Q.4	(a)	Find out the fourth moment if the Error, $e_k$ , is distributed randomly such that all	07
	<b>(b)</b>	values from 0 to 2 are equally likely. If the distribution of a random variable is Gaussian with zero mean and $\sigma$ standard deviation, find the true fourth moment.	07
		OR	
Q.4	(a) (b)	Compare LMS and RLS algorithms. What range of values of the convergence parameter will provide an over damped weight adjustment curve for the Univariable Performance Surface given by $2\xi = (4/5) \alpha^2 + 8\alpha + 22$ ?	07 07
Q.5	(a)	Explain in detail 'the Stochastic-gradient-descent algorithm' for FIR adaptive	07
	<b>(b)</b>	filter.  What is Least mean-squared error criterion? Explain the steepest descent method.	07

## OR

Q.5	(a)	Prepare an Algorithm for implementing LMS algorithm in Matlab.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Compare various FIR filter structures.	07

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