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1

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME - SEMESTER-II EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2017

Subject Code: 2723001 **Subject Name: Advanced Mass Transfer** Time:02:30 PM to 05:00 PM

Instructions: 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.

- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 0.1 (a) Explain stepwise procedure for multicomponent batch distillation with constant 07 overhead composition.
 - (b) Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of vacuum distillation in detail. 07
- Q.2 State and discuss various types of membrane modules in detail. (a)
 - (b) Describe the Phenomena of Reverse Osmosis (RO) with neat sketch. 07

OR

- (b) Explain concept and working principle of Ultrafiltration in detail with neat 07 diagram.
- Q.3 Define: i) Light key component ii) Heavy key component iii) Adjacent key 07 **(a)** iv) Split key v) Distributed component vi) Non distributed component vii) Relative volatility
 - (b) State the concept of super-heated drying and discuss its working principle. 07

OR

Find the mole fraction of n-butane in distillate and also in residue by Thiele 0.3 (a) 14 Geddes method based on following data: Feed Composition

37
32
21
10

n- butane is light key component and i- pentane is heavy key component, feed flow rate F = 4750 mol/h, feed is saturated liquid at its bubble point, reflux ratio R = 3, distillate flow rate D = 1250 mol/ h, residue flowrate W = 3500 mol/ h, operating pressure = 2 atm(ab.). Assume constant molar overflow and total condenser is used. Equilibrium constant values of n-butane are as follows:

Tray Number	Temperature (⁰ C)	K _{C4}
1	22	1.086
2	24	1.156
3	28	1.308
4 (Feed)	32	1.474
5	41	1.904
Reboiler	48	2.300

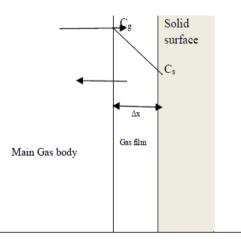
- (a) Explain Fick's law of diffusion through solids. 0.4
 - (b) Differentiate between super-heated steam drying and conventional hot air 07 drying.

Date:29/05/2017

Total Marks: 70

07

- Q.4 (a) Derive the rate equation for straight mass transfer (Physical Absorption of A) 07 based on two film theory with neat sketch.
 - (b) The irreversible reaction $A_{(g)} + B_{(s)} \rightarrow R_{(g)}$, first order reaction with respect to A **07** takes place on flat solid surface as shown in Figure. Develop the overall rate expression for this gas-solid reaction where dilute A diffuses through a stagnant gas film on to a plain solid surface B. On the surface, A reacts with B to give gaseous R, which diffuses back into main gas stream.



- Q.5 (a) Discuss the criteria for selection of Spray tower, Venturi scrubber and Tray 07 tower as absorbers.
 - (b) Discuss the Process design steps of Falling film absorber. 07

OR

Q.5 Explain with neat sketch and suitable example the degree of freedom and 14 variable specifications for typical design cases based on key components and the required equilibrium stages.
