GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

ME SEMESTER - I (OLD) EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2017

Subject Code: 714104 Date:11/05/2017

Subject Name: DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING AND APPLICATIONS

Time:02:30 P.M. to 05:00 P.M.

- Instructions:
 1. Attempt all questions.
 - 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
 - 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Answer the Following:

07

Total Marks: 70

- 1. Adjacency
- 2. Neighbor of a pixel
- 3. Contrast
- 4. Histogram
- 5. Filtering in spatial domain
- 6. Noise in an image
- 7. Bilinear Interpolation
- (b) Explain Histogram Specification technique in detail with suitable mathematical steps. 07
- **Q.2** (a) The input image f(x,y) is passed through a linear shift-invariant system h(x,y). 07 determine the output image if f(x,y) and h(x,y) are given below:

Assume zero padding of the original image.

(b) For the input image shown, obtain the output image after application of

0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	10	0	10	0	10	0
0	10	0	10	0	10	0
0	10	0	10	0	10	0
0	10	0	10	0	10	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0

- 1. A 3X3 median filter?
- 2. A 5X5 median filter?

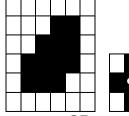
OR

(b) Explain Weiner Filter in detail with suitable mathematics.

07

07

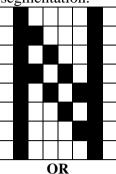
- Q.3 (a) Explain the Homomorphic filtering in detail with suitable mathematics.
- 07 07
- (b) Using the input image and structuring element as given below, find the Morphological closing version of the input image.



OR

Q.3 (a) Explain Laplacian of Gaussian Edge detector in detail with suitable mathematics.

- (b) Explain Gaussian Low pass filters. Explain the application of low pass filtering **07** operations on an input image in detail.
- **Q.4** Explain a morphological algorithm for obtaining the thinning of the input binary 07 object in detail with suitable mathematical steps.
 - Segment the image shown using the split-and-merge procedure. Also show the 07 quad-tree corresponding to the segmentation.



- List out the applications of Morphological Image Processing. Explain any one **Q.4** application in detail.
 - The input image f(x,y) (4bits per pixel image) is shown below. 07 **(b)** Compute the followings:
 - 1. Compute the histogram based threshold "T".
 - 2. Using the computed value of "T", segment the image into two regions.

ompared value of 1, segment are mage									
	12	11	11	11	1	1	0		
	12	12	0	0	1	13	0		
	13	13	13	13	13	13	13		
f(x,y)=	15	15	15	15	15	15	15		
	10	11	12	13	14	15	15		
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		

- 0.5 Explain optimum global thresholding using Otsu's Method.
- 07 List out the various applications of Digital Image Processing. Explain the 07 Fingerprint Recognition system with the help of the block diagram and major techniques.

OR

- Q.5 Explain the Gradient operators with suitable mathematics. Explain the unsharpe **07** masking technique in detail with suitable mathematics.
 - (b) Explain digital image watermarking system in detail with suitable block diagram. **07**

07