GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME - SEMESTER IV-(OLD) EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2017

Subject Code:740701 Date : 03/05/2017 **Subject Name: Harmonic Measurements and Filtration Techniques** Time: 02:30 pm to 05:00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:**

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1	(a) (b)	Distinguish between linear and non-linear load. Give their examples Discuss effects of harmonics on rotating machines and on capacitors.	07 07
Q.2	(a)	Explain working and design aspects of Band pass passive filters. Also discuss its quality factor	07
	(b)	How does harmonic content reduce in synchronous machine by using distributed winding?	07
		OR	
	(b)	Explain the following terms:1. Total Harmonic Distortion (THD)2. Total Demand Distortion (TDD)3. Telephone influence factor (TIF)	07
Q.3	(a)	Compare Active filter with Passive filters.	07
C	(b)	Explain the procedure to be carried out to perform harmonic measurement of voltage and current.	07
		OR	
Q.3	(a)	Explain how harmonics effects in following operation in power system: (1) Abnormal operation of Electronic relays. (2) Telephonic interference and (3) Energy metering/ Monitoring Equipments.	07
	(b)	Write a short note on Dynamic response of shunt active filter.	07
Q.4	(a)	Enlist possible condition, in which Harmonics are generated in Variable frequency drives and Electric furnace type loads. Also, discuss the types of harmonics generated in detailed.	07
	(b)	Explain 3-phase, 3 wire shunt active filter and explain its four functional control blocks.	07
		OR	
Q.4	(a)	How harmonics are responsible to create Thermal Effects on transformer? Also explain, which harmonics are responsible for overloading of neutral conductor?	07
	(b)	Explain how following methods helps to reduce harmonics in power systems: (1) Network reconfigurations. (2) Increase of short circuit ratio and (3) Series reactors.	07
Q.5	(a)	What is UPFC? Explain voltage regulation principle realized by shunt converter of the UPFC with phasor diagrams.	07
	(b)	Discuss basic concept of UPQC. What is difference between UPFC and UPQC? OR	07
Q.5	(a)	Discuss harmonic sources and their effect on power quality.	07
X	(b)	Discuss harmonic cancellation using multi pulse converters.	07 07
