Seat No.:	Enrolment No

## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – II • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2013

Subject code: 1710404 Date: 03-06-2013 **Subject Name: Image Processing** Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm**Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. Q.1 Explain Image Sensing and Acquisition. How illumination energy is 07 transformed into the digital image with different sensors? Define Histogram. Explain Statistics obtained from the Image Histogram. How 07 it is used for image enhancement? Derive histogram statistics for the following 2 bit image. 1 2 1 2 2 0 A 2 1 2 3 3 3 3 0 0 1 3 **Q.2** What is Image Smoothing? Explain Spatial domain smoothing Filters. Apply 07 (a) any one Order Statistic filter with 2 x 2 mask on the image I. 10 20 10 10 20 15 20 20 15 25 25 15 I 25 30 30 = 35 30 10 10 15 10 20 05 25 30 Define Spatial Resolution and Intensity resolution? How this two parameters 07 **(b)** interact in determining perceived image quality? **(b)** Which characteristics used to distinguish one color from another? Which **07** approaches are used for specifying colors? Explain the RGB and HSI color models and relationship between them. Explain High boost filter and Unsharp filter. Q.307 Discuss the model of image restoration process. Explain different types of noise 07 **(b)** probability density functions. OR Describe different Edge detection techniques using gradient operator and Q.307 Laplacian operator. Explain inverse filtering restoration method. State the advantages of wiener (b) **07** filter over inverse filter. **Q.4** Describe Laplacian of Gaussian and Difference of Gaussian. 07 (a) Explain KL (Karhunen-Loeve) transformation. What is Principal Component 07 (b) Analysis? How it is used in image processing? **Q.4** Write a note on JPEG 2002 with encoder and decoder process. What is the 07 (a) advantages of DWT over DCT?

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	(b)	Explain any two property of 2-D Discrete Fourier Transform. What are the computational advantages of FFT over DFT? Write the steps performed for filtering in the Frequency domain.	07
Q.5	(a)	Write a note on Image pyramid and Subband coding. Describe discrete Wavelet Transform.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Give a brief summary on Morphological operations.  OR	07
Q.5 (a	(a)	Explain Hit and Miss transformation used for corner detection.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Describe different boundary descriptors.	07

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