Seat No.:	Enrolment No.	
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GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M. E. - SEMESTER - II • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2013

Subject code: 1720308 D		ode: 1720308 Date: 05-06-2013	3	
•		ame: Process Control		
	Fime: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm Total Marks: 70			
Instructions:				
	2. I	Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.		
Q.1	(a)	Explain why and how ratio of some inputs are to be controlled in process?	06	
	(b)	Explain cascade control design criterion? Design cascade control scheme for valve positioner.	08	
Q.2	(a)	Explain following with respect to process characteristics: 1)Proportional element 2) Capacitance element 3) Time constant element and 4) Oscillatory element	08	
	(b)	A PI controller has Kp=4.5 and Ki=7 (second)^-1. Find the controller output for an error given by Ep = 3*Sin(pi*t). What is the phase shift between error and controller output? OR	06	
	(b)	A proportional derivative controller has a 0.4 to 2.0 Volt input measurement range, a 0 to 5 Volt output, $Kp = 4.5 \%/\%$ and $Kd = 0.07$ per (%/minute). The period of the fastest expected signal change is 1.5 s. Implement this controller with Op amp circuits.	06	
Q.3	(a)	Explain the two time constant in series system using liquid process with necessary equations.	08	
	(b)	Write short note on flow process.	06	
0.2	(.)	OR	00	
Q.3	(a)	What are the effects of disturbance on the system? Explain process disturbances in details.	08	
	(b)	Explain the proportional, integral and derivative control actions in details.	06	
Q.4	(a)	Why proportional control action should not be used alone? Give the Proportional (P) control schematic for a single capacitance liquid level process.	08	
	(b)	Explain two position control of single capacitance system. OR	06	
Q.4	(a)	Give differences between feed forward control an feedback control schemes. Draw and explain feedforward dynamic model for a general process.	08	
	(b)	A furnace has a heating rate of 50 deg per min for full valve opening and a measuring element time constant of 60 sec. The measuring element time constant can be reduced to 20 sec. Would this change be worthwhile if proportional control is used?	06	
Q.5	(a)	Write short note on storage vessel and surge vessel control in details.	08	
	(b)	Write short note on Reboilers.	06	

Q.5 (a) Why evaporation control is required in chemical process? Explain single 08 effect and multi-effect evaporator.

(b) Write short note on three element boiler control in details.

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